PT QA system Intellectual Property and commercialisation

## Patentable Subject Matter

Reference: WIPO Intellectual Property Handbook http://www.wipo.int/about-ip/en/iprm/

- Excluded from patentability:
  - scientific theories or mathematical methods
  - methods of treatment for humans, or diagnostic methods practiced on humans (but not products for use in such methods)

## Conditions of patentability

- An invention must meet several criteria if it is to be eligible for patent protection.
  - the invention must be industrially applicable (useful),
  - it must be new (novel),
  - it must exhibit a sufficient "inventive step" (be nonobvious),
  - the **disclosure of the invention in the patent application** must meet certain standards.

## Industrial Applicability - Utility

• invention applied for practical purposes with the possibility of making and manufacturing in practice

# No objections for our Range Calorimeter/Telescope, in my opinion

# Novelty

- Undisputed condition of patentability
- An invention is new if it is not anticipated by the prior art
  - prior art is all the knowledge that existed prior to the relevant filing or priority date of a patent application, whether it existed by way of written or oral disclosure
- The **disclosure of an invention** so that it becomes part of the prior art may take place:
  - by a description of the invention in a published writing
  - by a description of the invention **in spoken words** uttered in public (oral disclosure)
  - by the use of the invention in public

## Oral disclosure ?

oogle	laurent kelleter scintillator							۹
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#### Videos





PART on Twitter: "Thank you to PhD student Laurent Kelleter @UCLHEP presentin... Twitter - 4 May 2018 Andrew Gosling on Twitter: "Laurent Kelleter showing a scintillator range telescope for #protont... Twitter - 26 Jun 2018

Laurent Kelleter - Optimization of Medical Accelerators Project ... https://www.liverpool.ac.uk/oma-project/network-structure/fellows/laurent\_kelleter/ Laurent obtained a Bachelor's degree in physics in 2013 from RWTH Aachen University. He graduated with a work on the set-up of a SiPM-based scintillation ... You've visited this page 2 times. Last visit: 16/10/18

### **Googling: Simon Jolly scintillator**

- http://www.pprig.co.uk/pprig/meetings/docs/20161201-02 pprig workshop/6-jolly.pdf
- <u>https://stfc.ukri.org/files/accelerators-in-the-uk-proton-therapy-centres/</u>
- <u>https://indico.cern.ch/event/654712/contributions/2666034/attachments/1531773/2397743/</u> SJ\_STFCDetectors\_ProCal\_25-09-17.pdf

#### **≜UCL**

### Proton Calorimetry for Range Quality Assurance

Simon Jolly, Ruben Saakyan, Anastasia Freshville, Laurent Kelleter

# Novelty

- A document will only destroy the novelty if the patent subject matter is explicitly contained in the document
- Lack of novelty if the publication by itself contains all the characteristics of the patent claims

I'm worried about oral disclosure. Need to investigate with experts if the novelty condition is addressed

## Inventive Step

- Whether or not the invention would have been obvious to a person having ordinary skill in the art
- "inventive step" conveys the idea that it is not enough that the claimed invention is different from the state of the art (new) but that:
  - it must be inventive, **result of a creative idea**
  - there must be a clearly identifiable difference between the state of the art and the claimed invention (advance or progress)

## Inventive Step in our case

- Range extracted from the quenched light output of the scintillator using the analysis described in Bortfeld paper
  - same hypot. and analysis, but applied in terms of the scintillator intensity (not dE/dx)
- Dose deposition as a function of depth from a stack of scintillator sheets
- State of the art
  - monolithic block of plastic scintillator
  - liquid scintillators
  - proton range radiography of the TERA foundation using sheets of plastic scintillators

### I need to learn more about other detectors and the current state of the art

## Examination of a Patent Application



- The application is checked to accord a filing date
- The filing date determines the priority date and is relevant to the evaluation of novelty and inventive step
  We don't need to wait the patent to be granted to publish According a filing date can take several months / 1 year