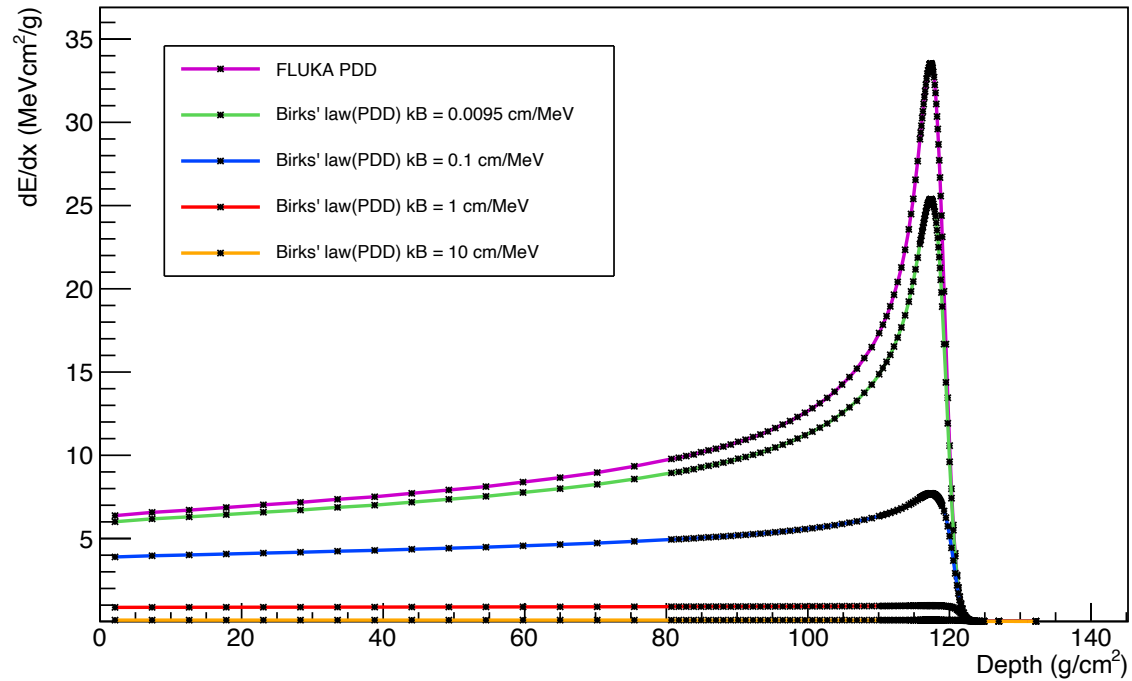


PDL estimated with Birks' law (FLUKA PDD):  
 $dLdx = S \cdot \text{dose}(z) / (1 + kB \cdot \text{dose}(z))$

No normalization

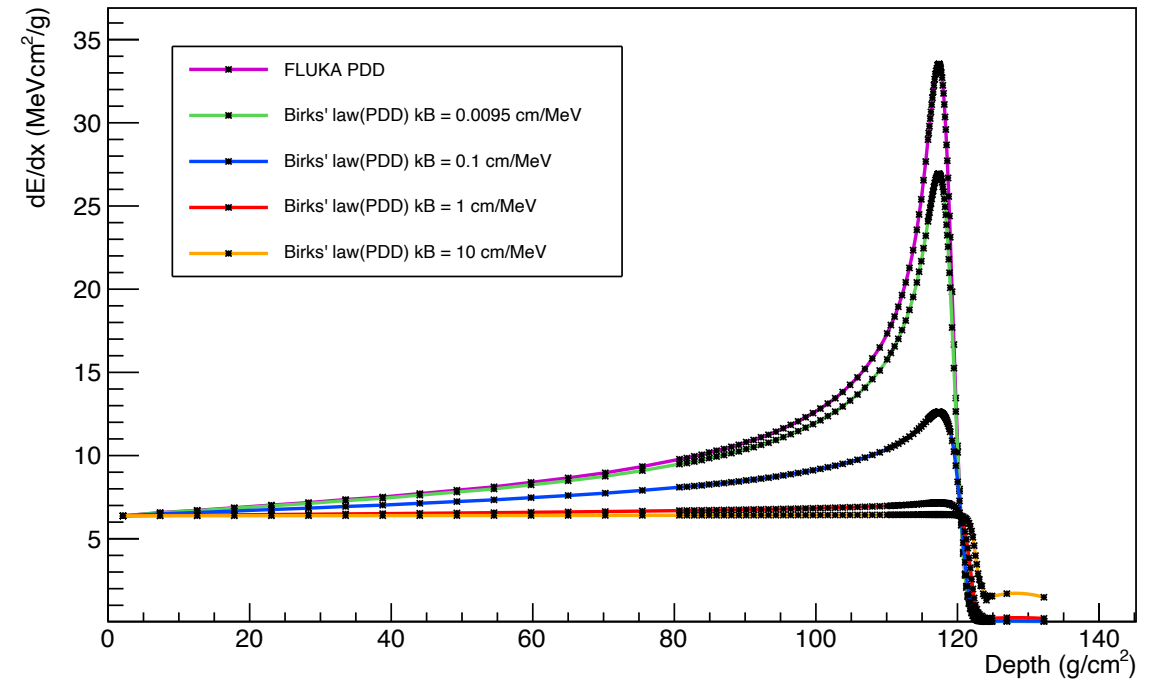
Graph



E\_point 100, S=1

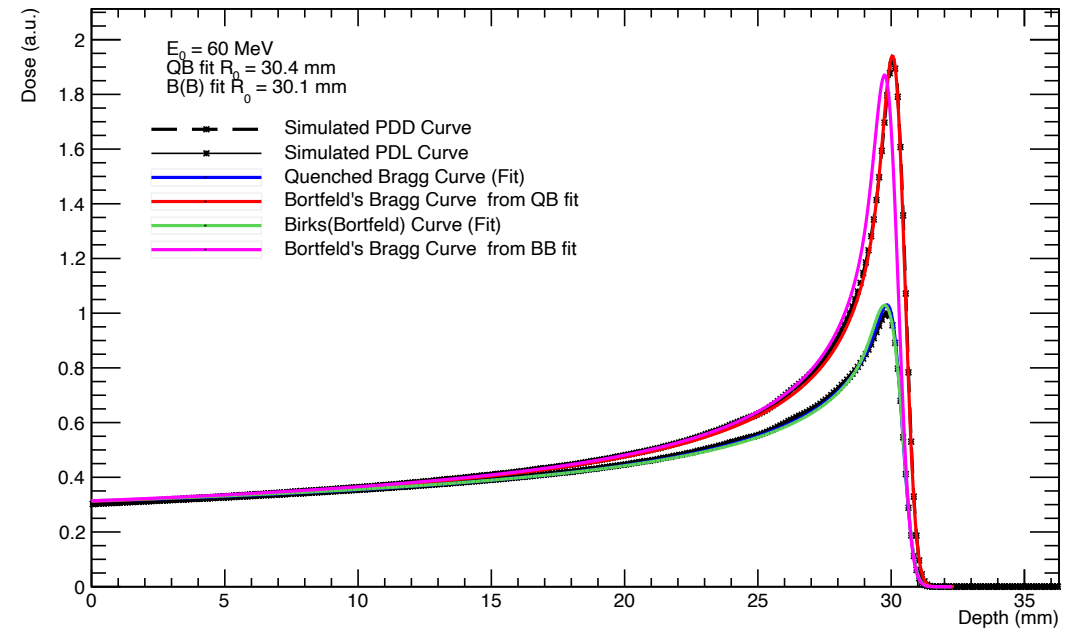
Normalised to the first bin

Graph

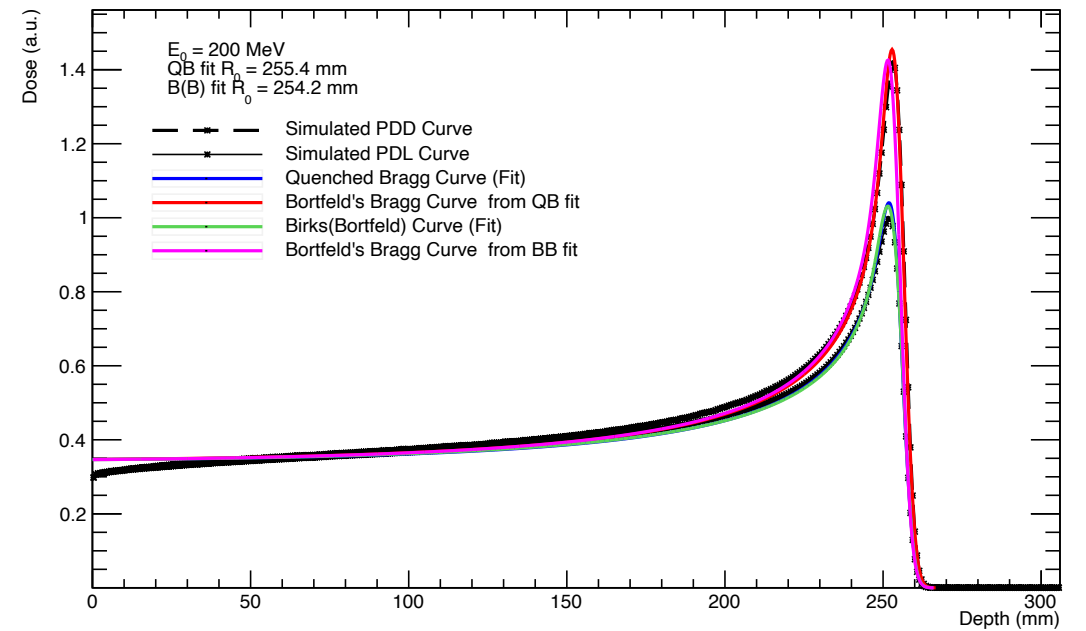
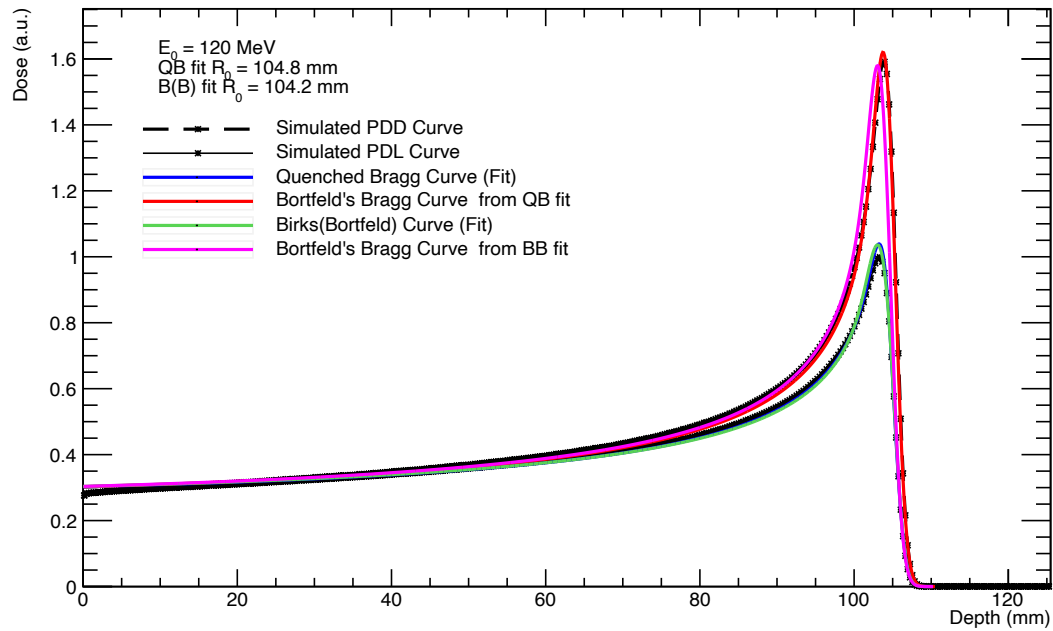


- PDD and PDL from Laurent's G4 simulation
- PDL fitted independently using two functions:
  - Quenched Bragg curve (blue)
  - Birks(Bortfeld)  $S/(bragg^{-1} + kB)$  (green)
- Two Bortfeld's Bragg curves drawn independently using the two set of fit parameters

Graph



Graph



- HIT proton data fitted independently using two functions:
  - Quenched Bragg curve (blue)
  - Birks(Bortfeld)  $S/(bragg^{-1} + kB)$  (light blue)

