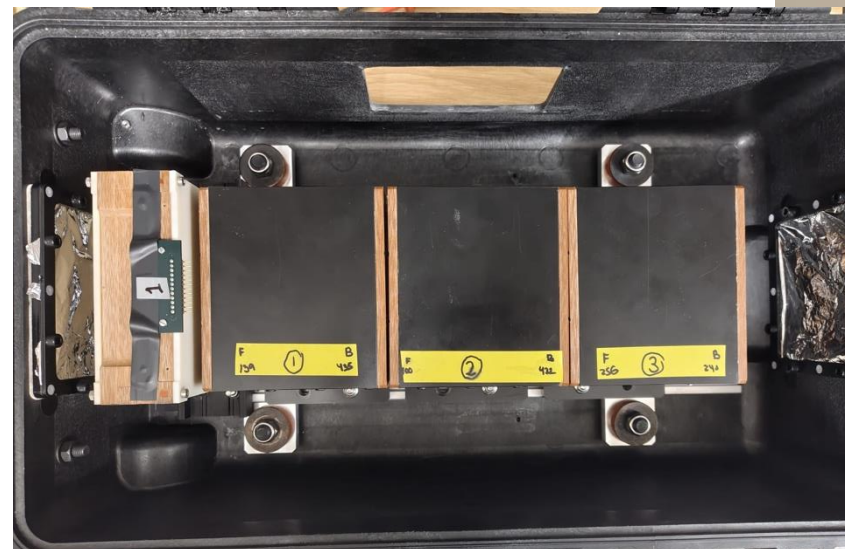


Trento Beam Test QuADProBe (QuARC + SciFI) Initial Analysis

Joe Bateman

University College London

- 3 nights of measurements in the research room at Trento PTC
 - Night 1: QuARC
 - Calibrations and **Bragg Peak measurements** scaling current up to FLASH (briefly).
 - Night 2: Combined QuARC + SciFi:
 - Dynamic range testing (fibres at low gain)
 - Beam position measurements
 - Night 3: SciFi Measurements
 - Dynamic range testing (fibres at high gain)
 - Different spot sizes (varying energy)

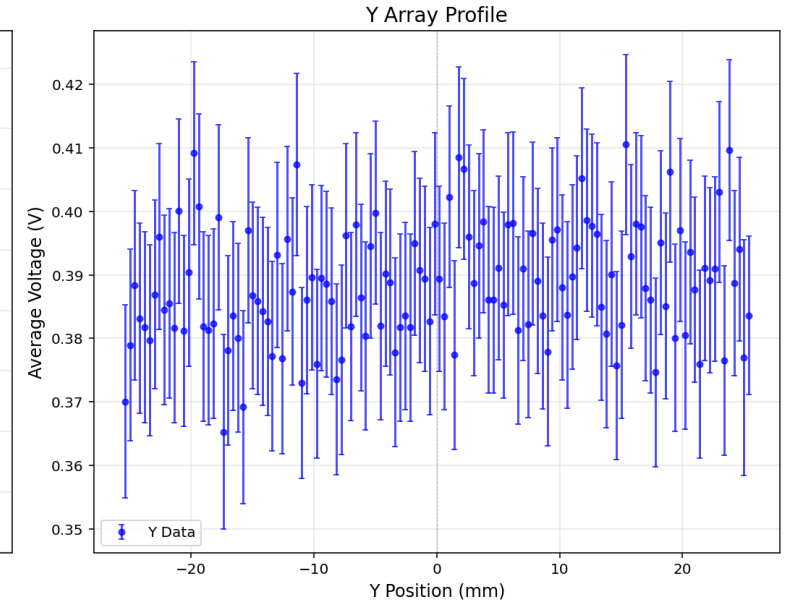
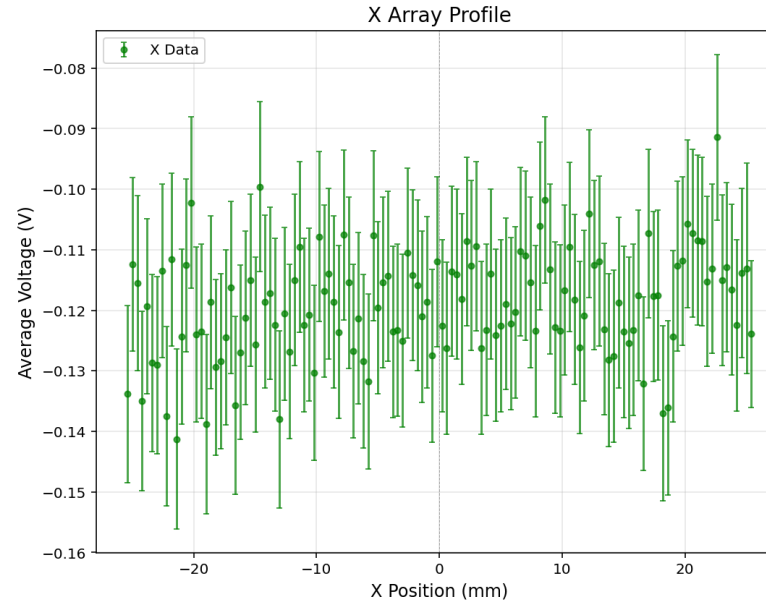




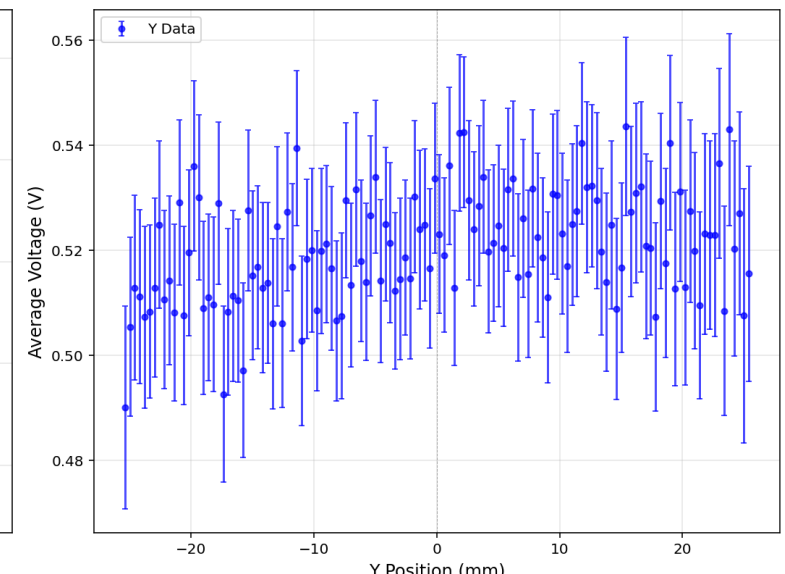
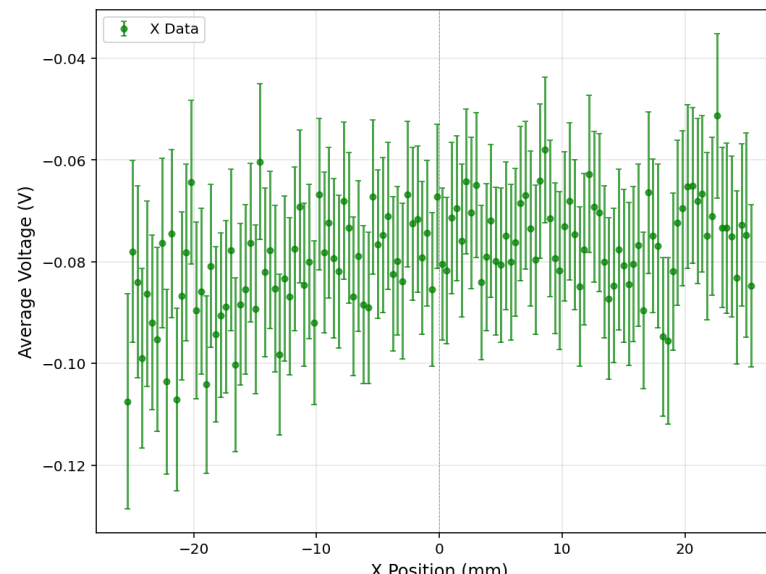
Background Measurements



Low gain



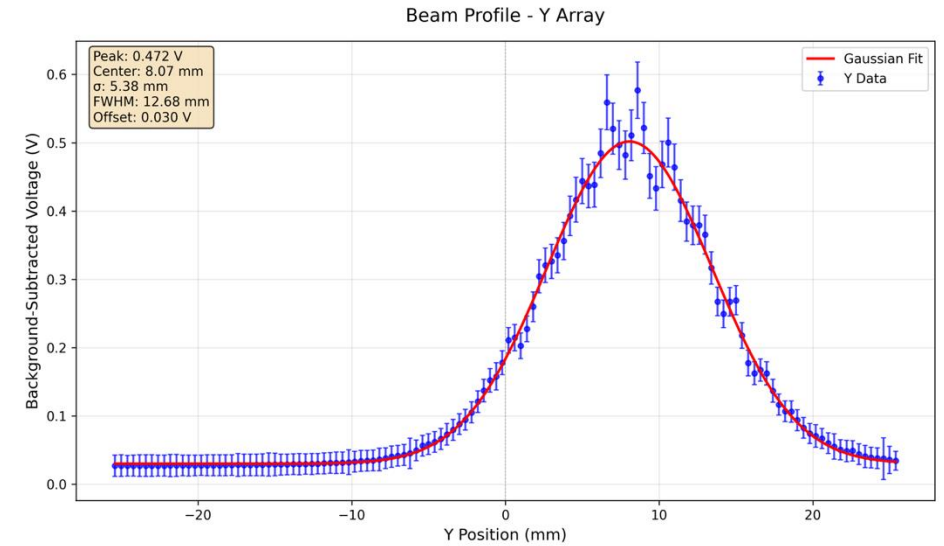
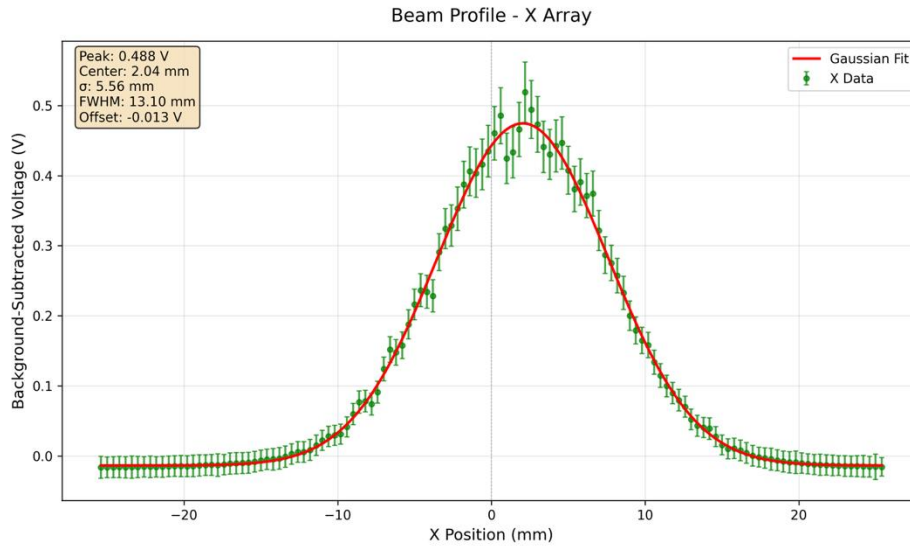
High gain



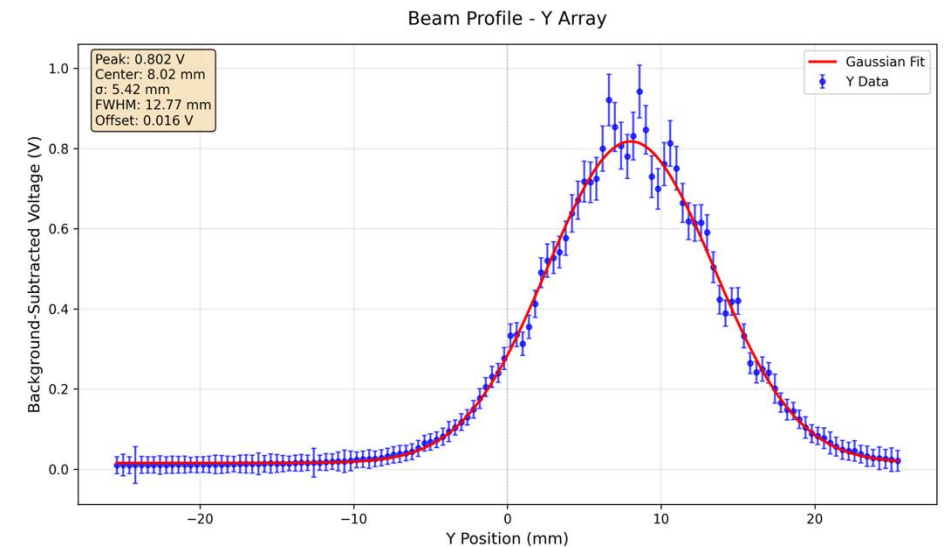
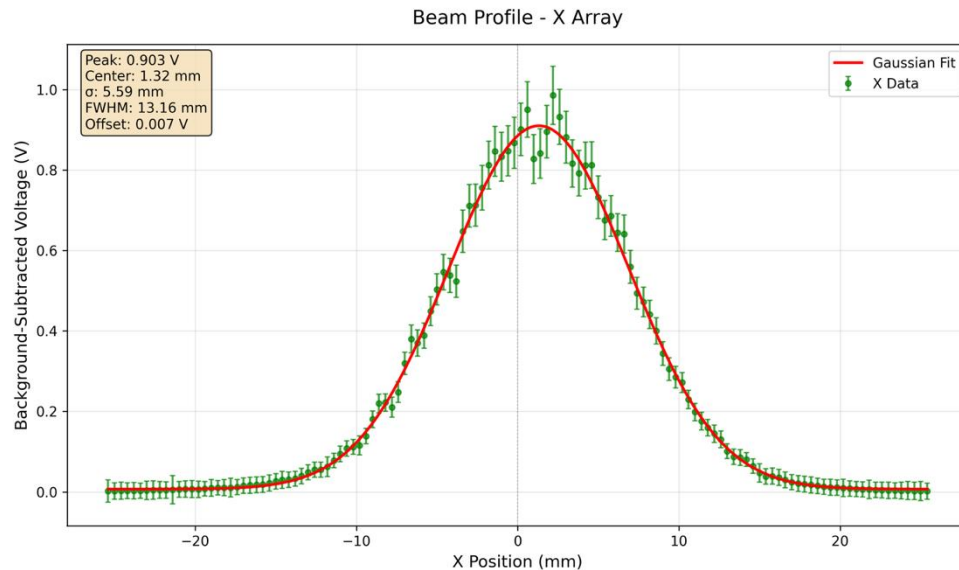


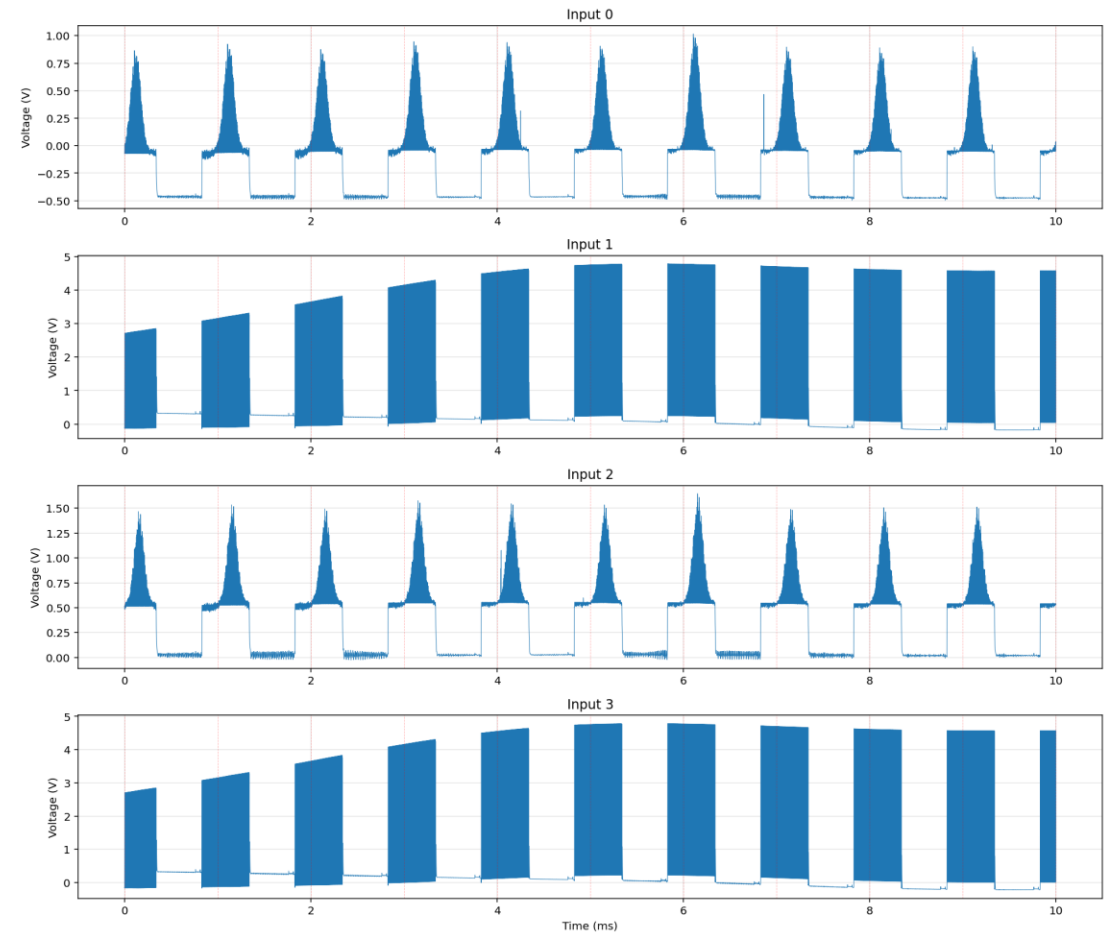
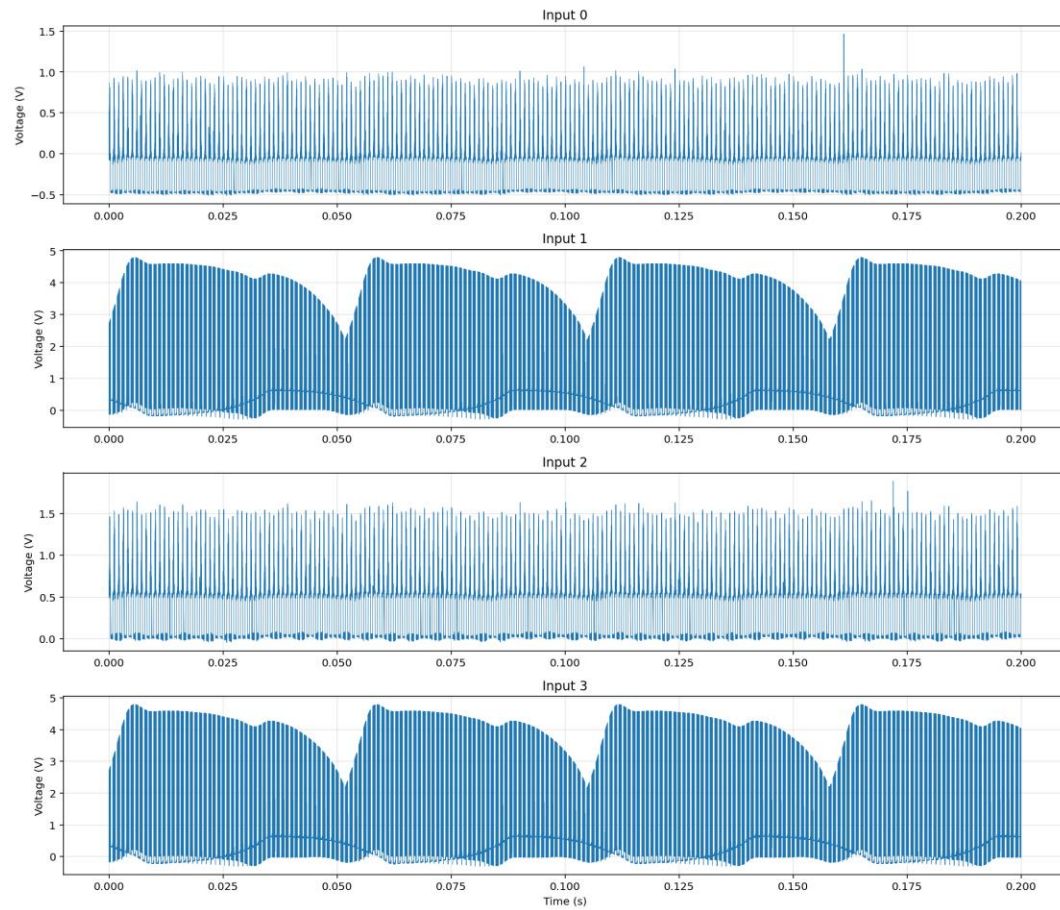
148 MeV Beam Energy 300 nA (max ion source current)

Low
gain



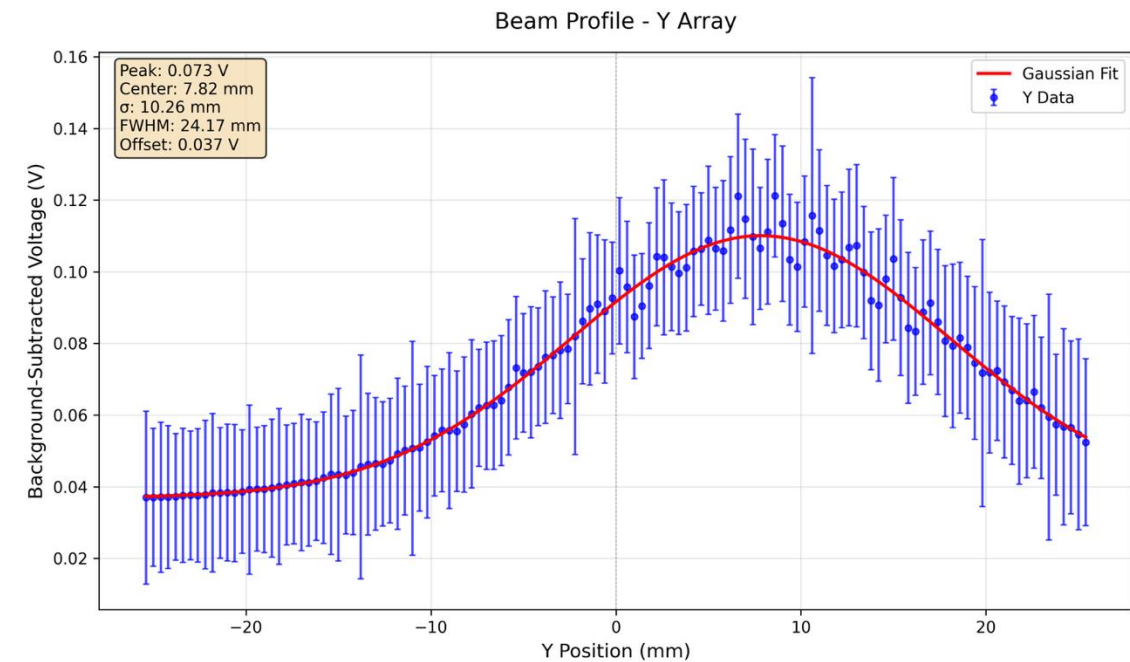
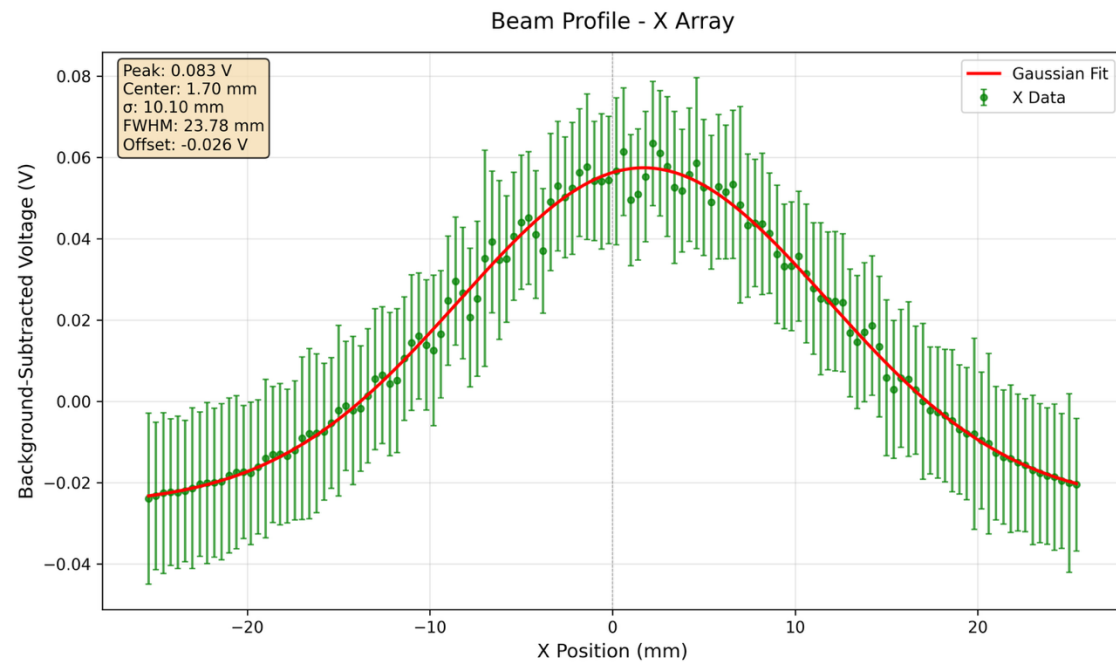
High
gain







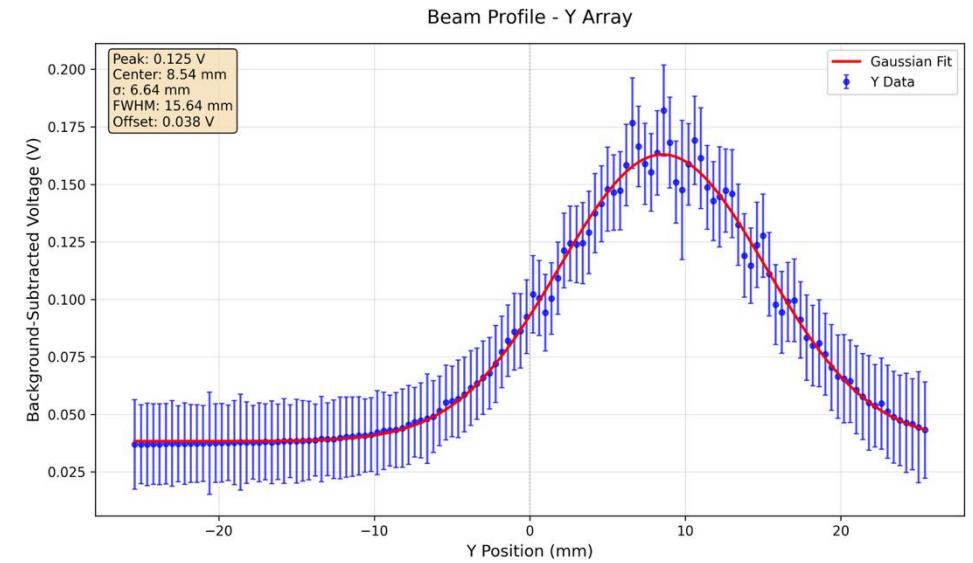
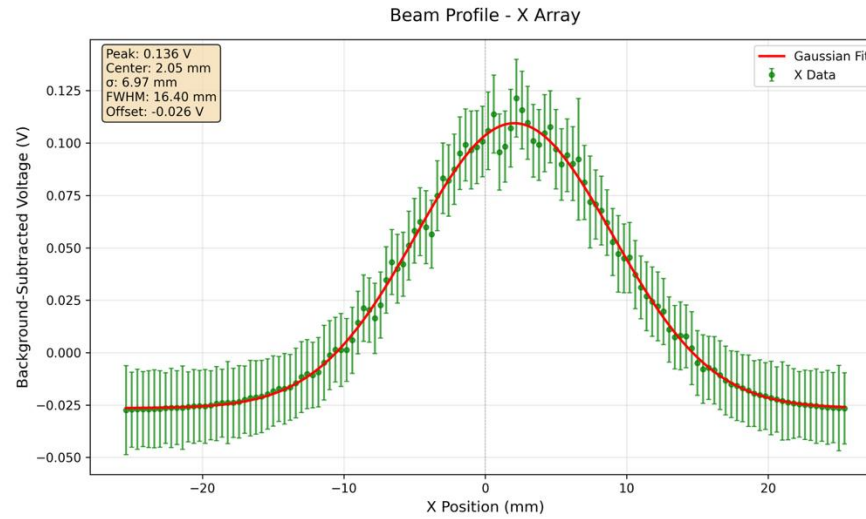
70 MeV Beam Energy 300 nA (max ion source current) High Gain



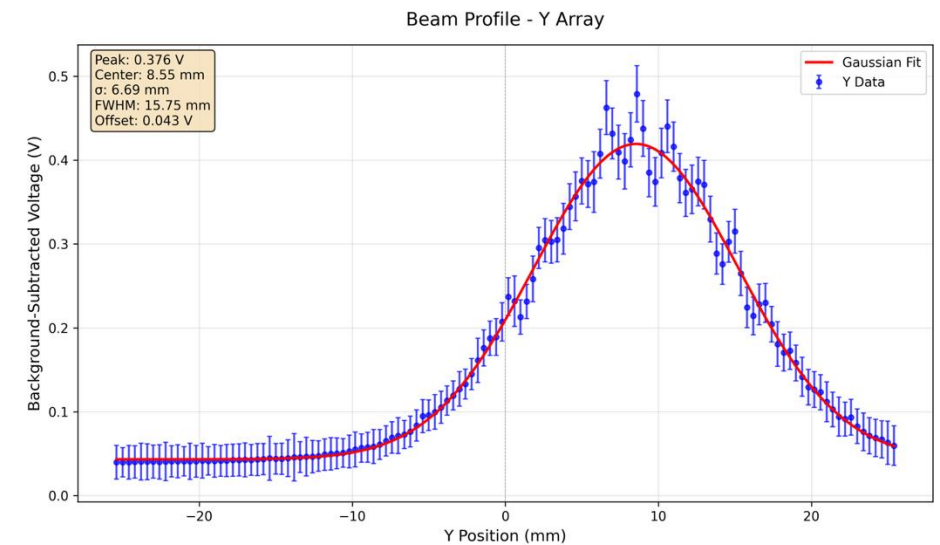
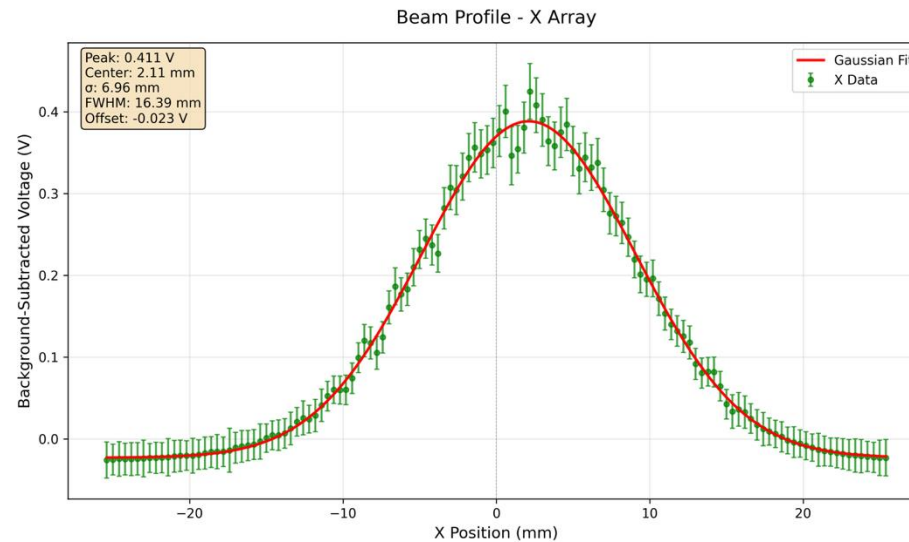


112 MeV High Gain

100
nA



300
nA

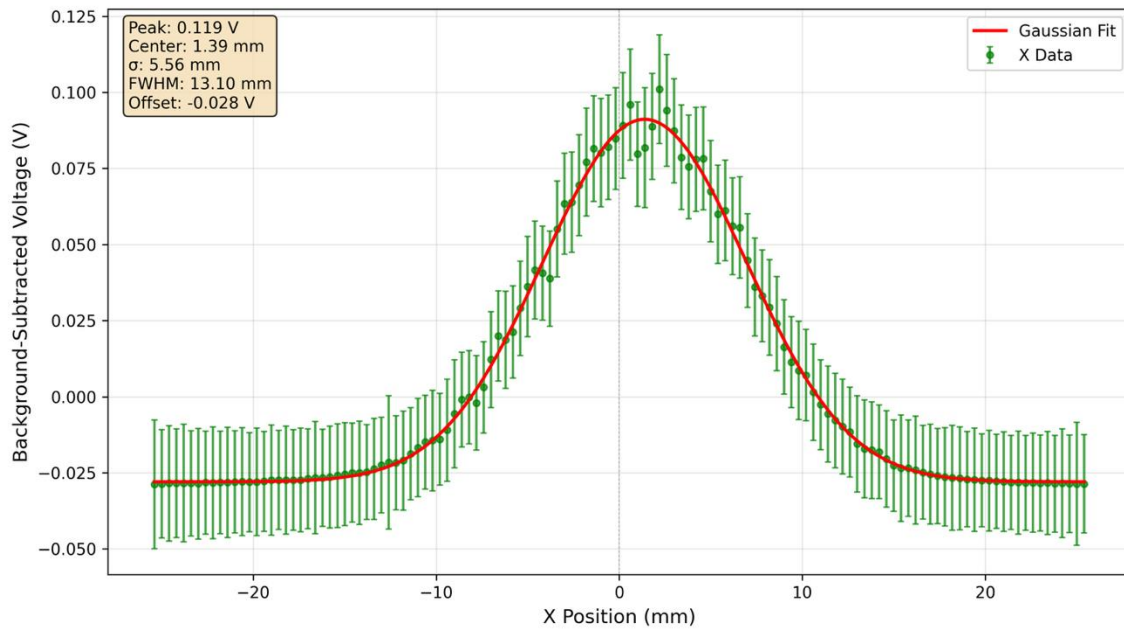




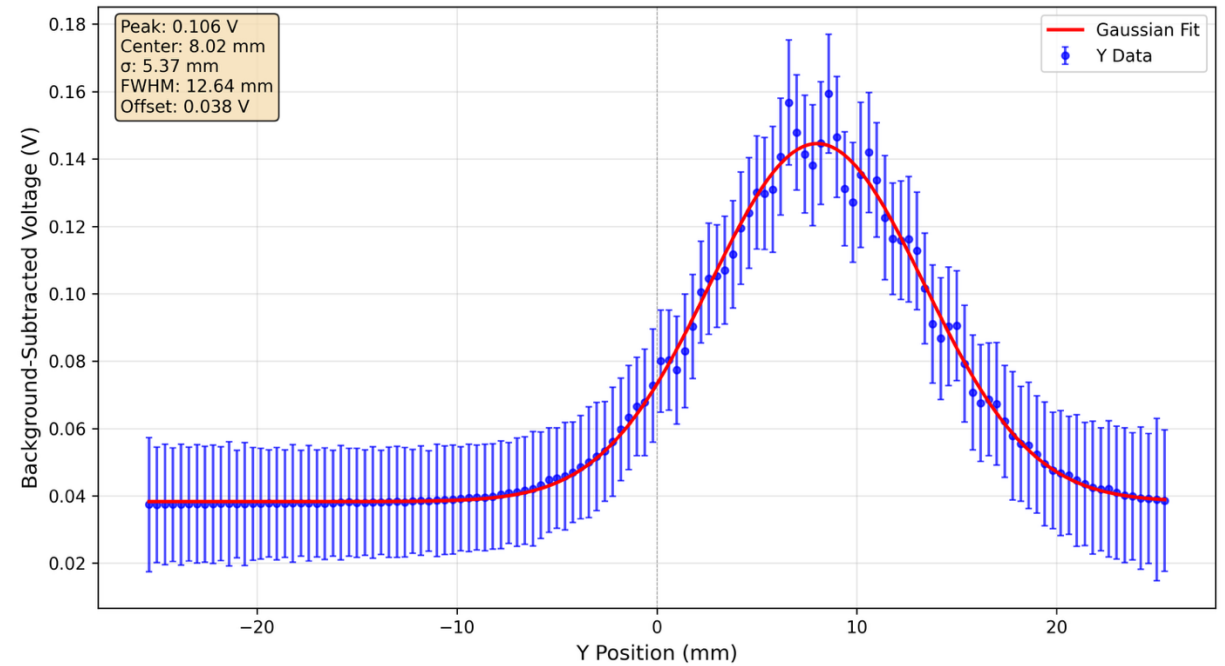
148 MeV 40 nA High Gain



Beam Profile - X Array



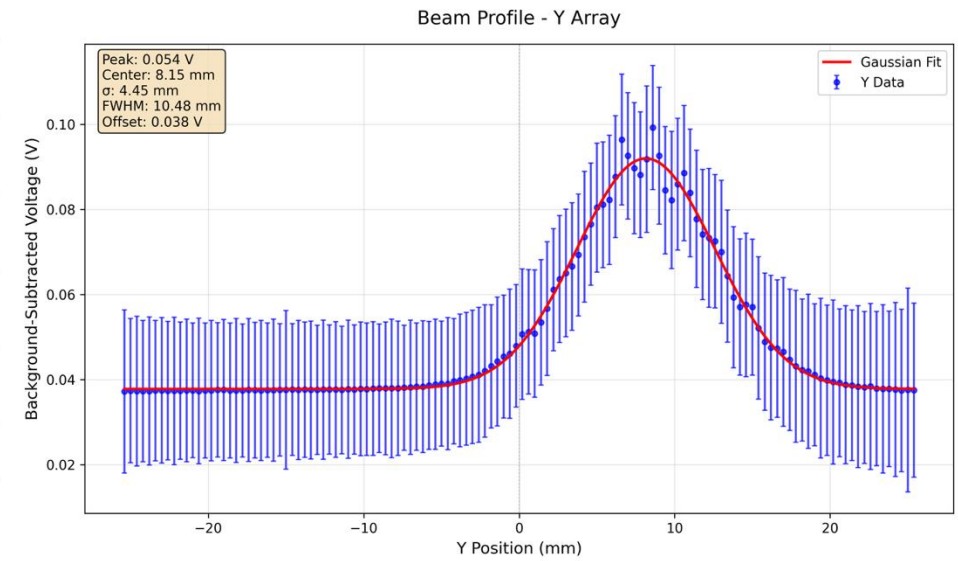
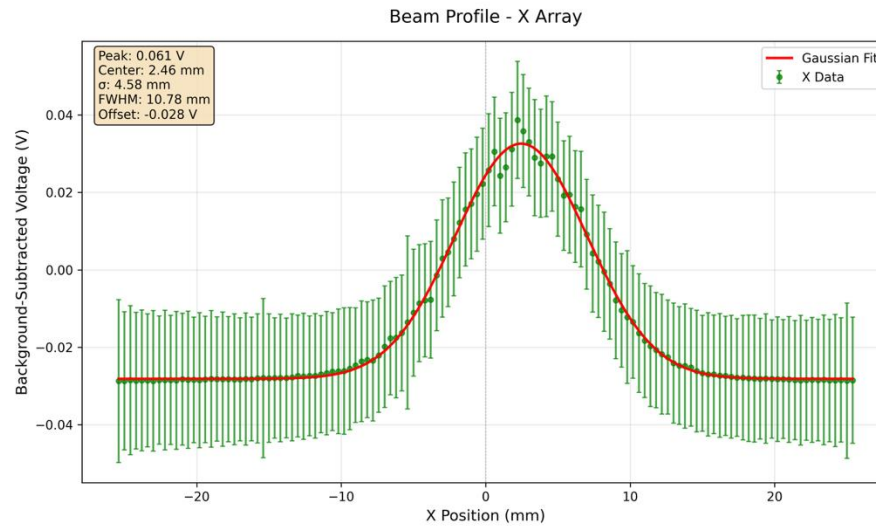
Beam Profile - Y Array



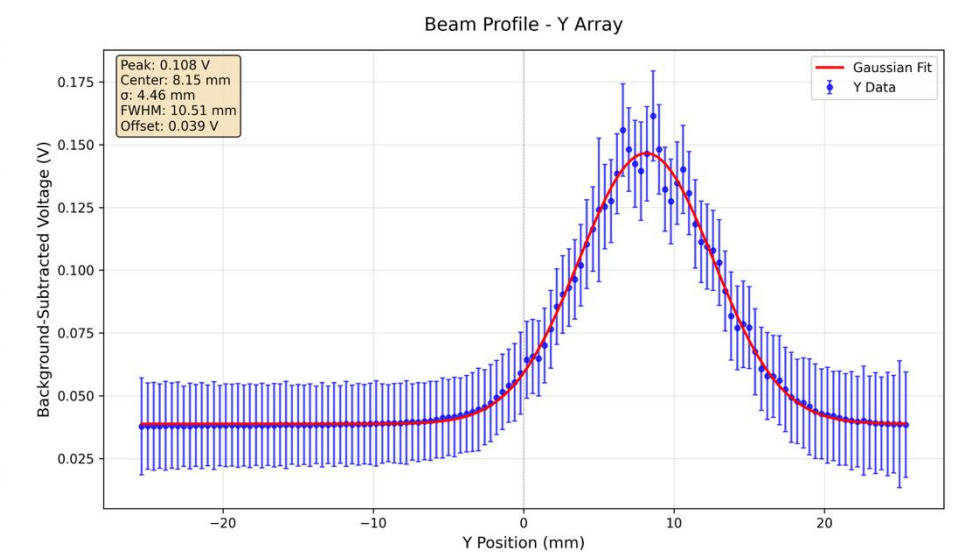
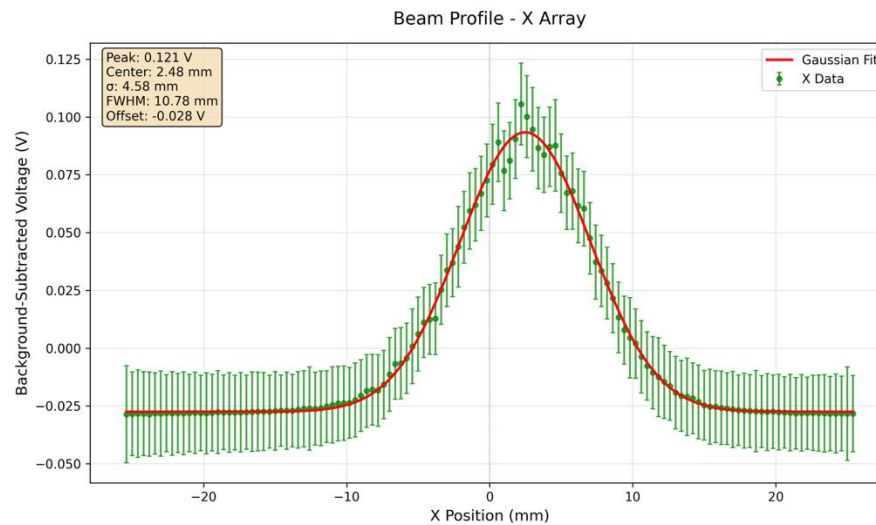


179 MeV High Gain

10 nA



20 nA

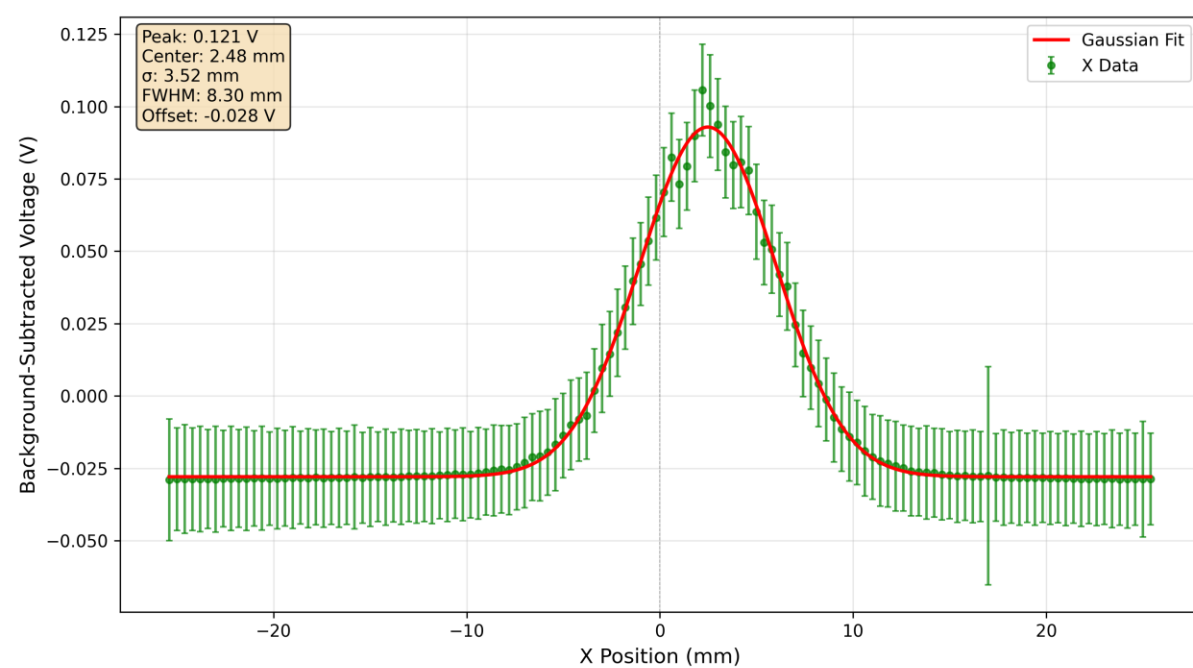




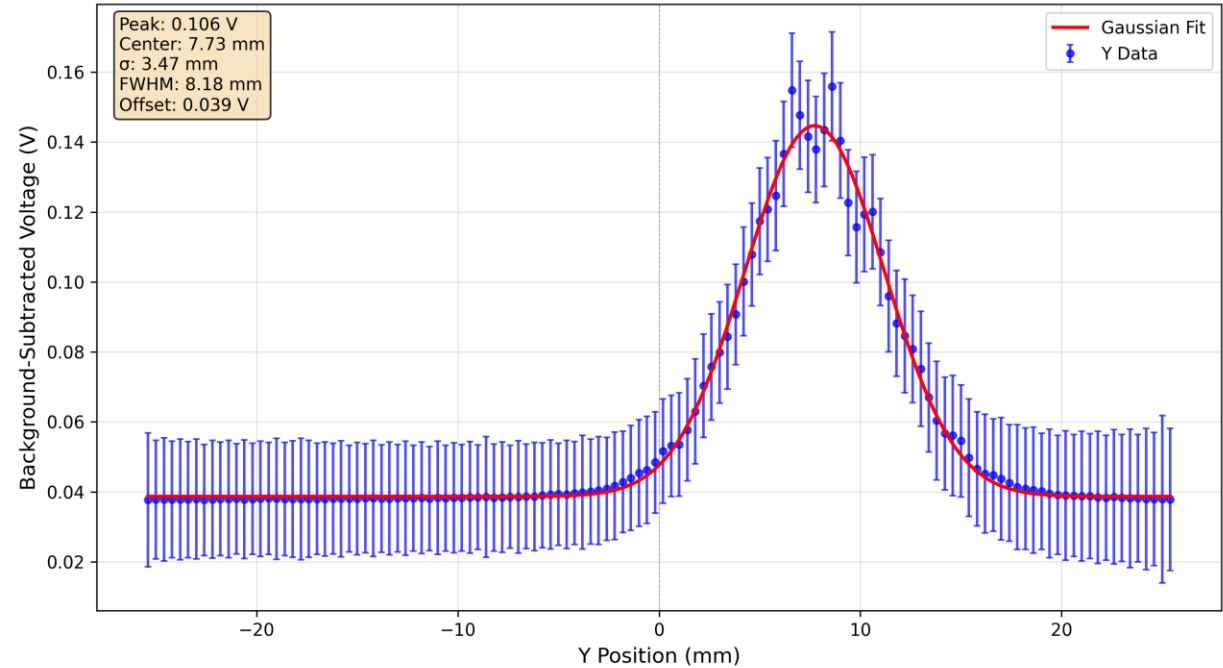
228 MeV 5 nA High Gain



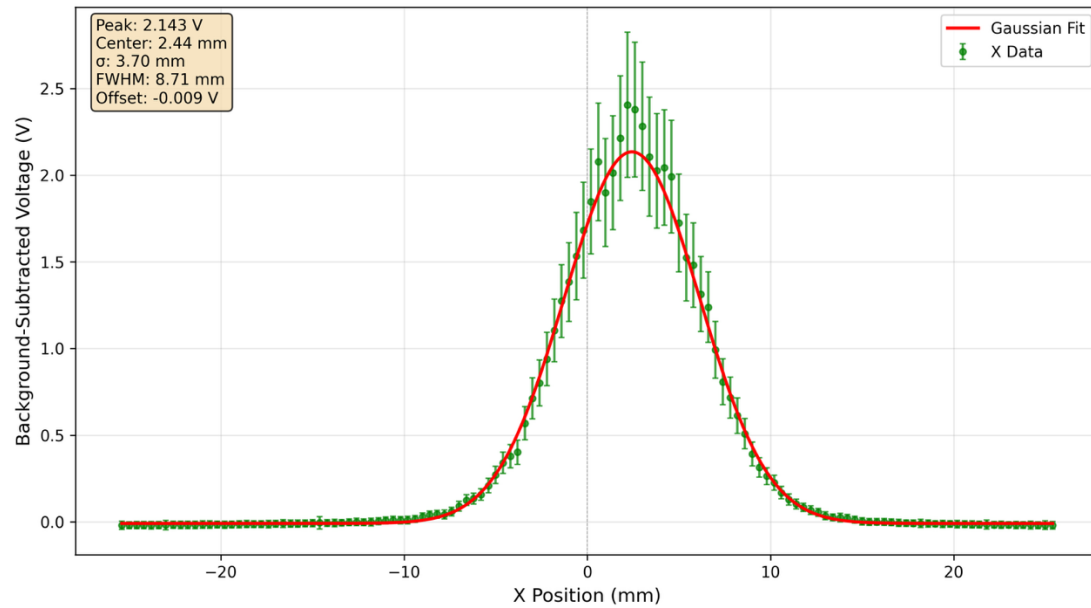
Beam Profile - X Array



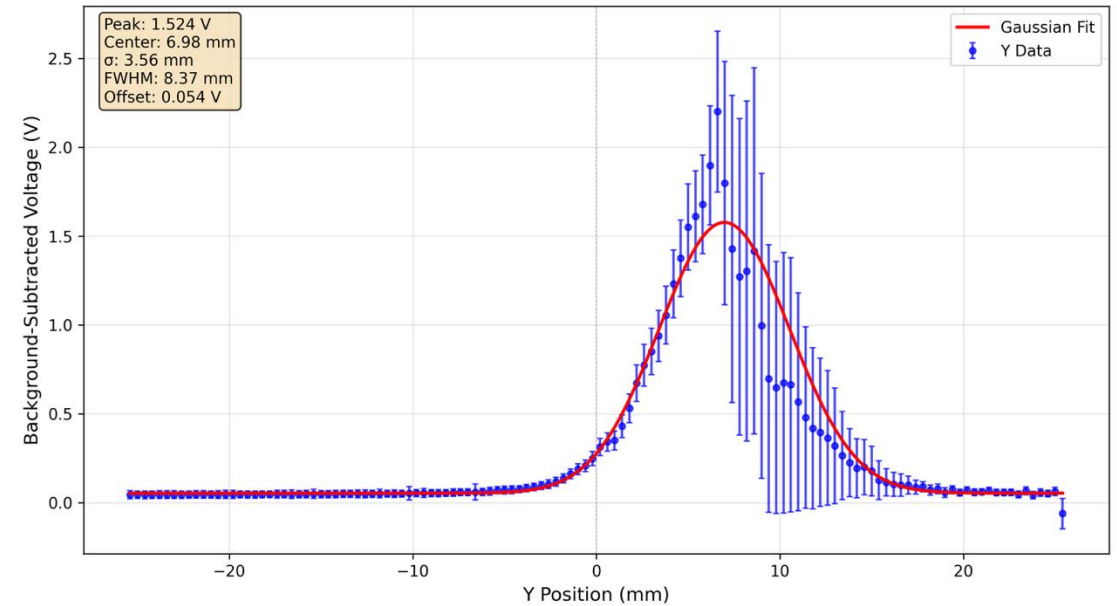
Beam Profile - Y Array



Beam Profile - X Array



Beam Profile - Y Array

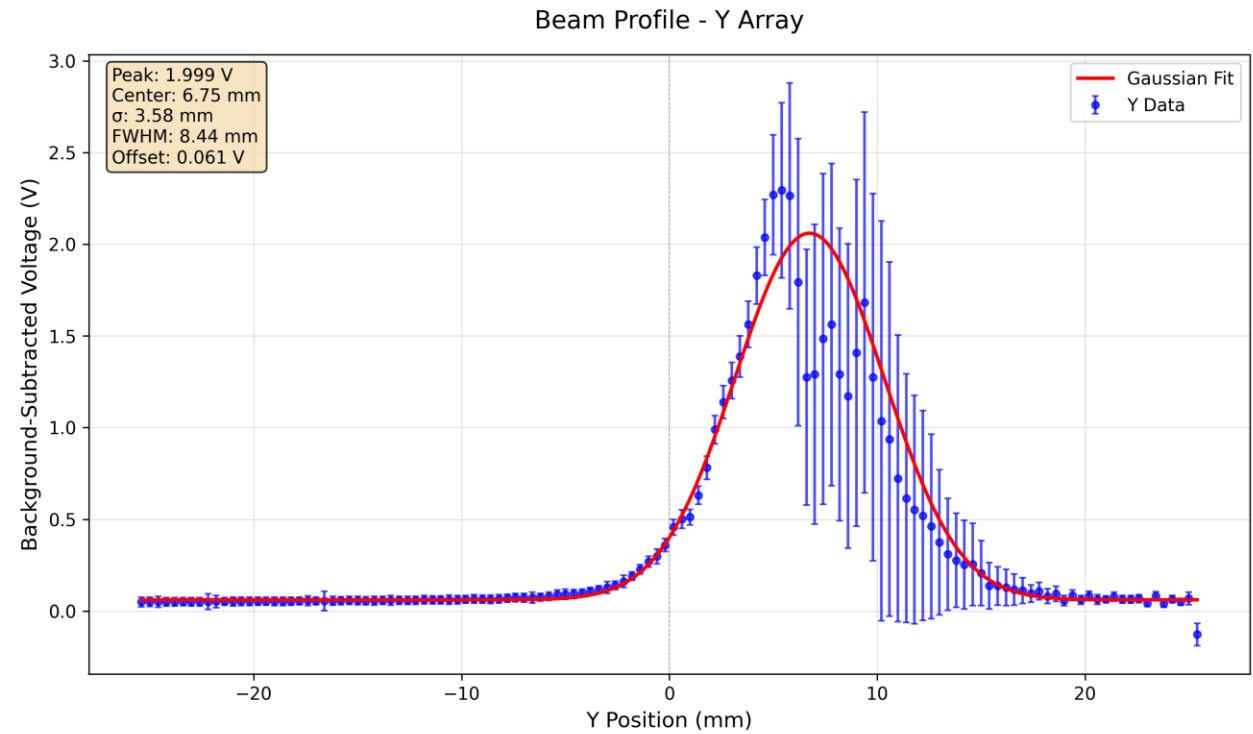
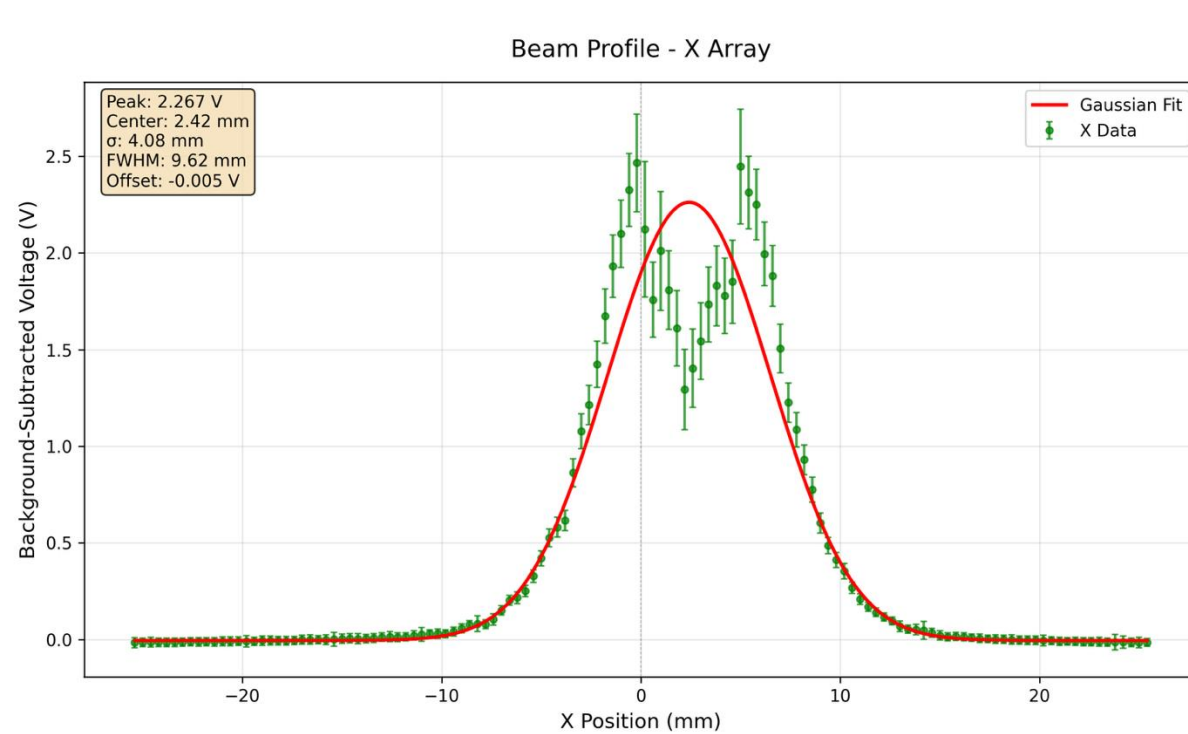


Starting to see some saturation on some of the acquired pulses but not all – hence wh



228 MeV 150 nA High Gain

12



Saturation becoming more apparent – particularly at centre of X-profile.

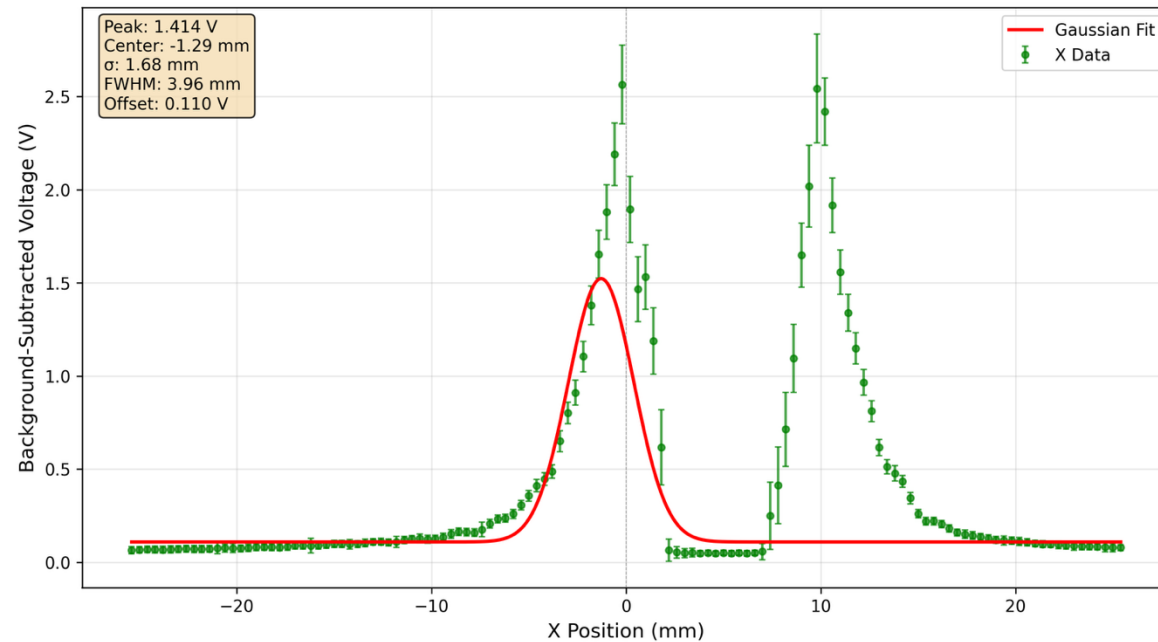


228 MeV 300 nA High Gain – Maximum Proton Current Output in CONV delivery mode.

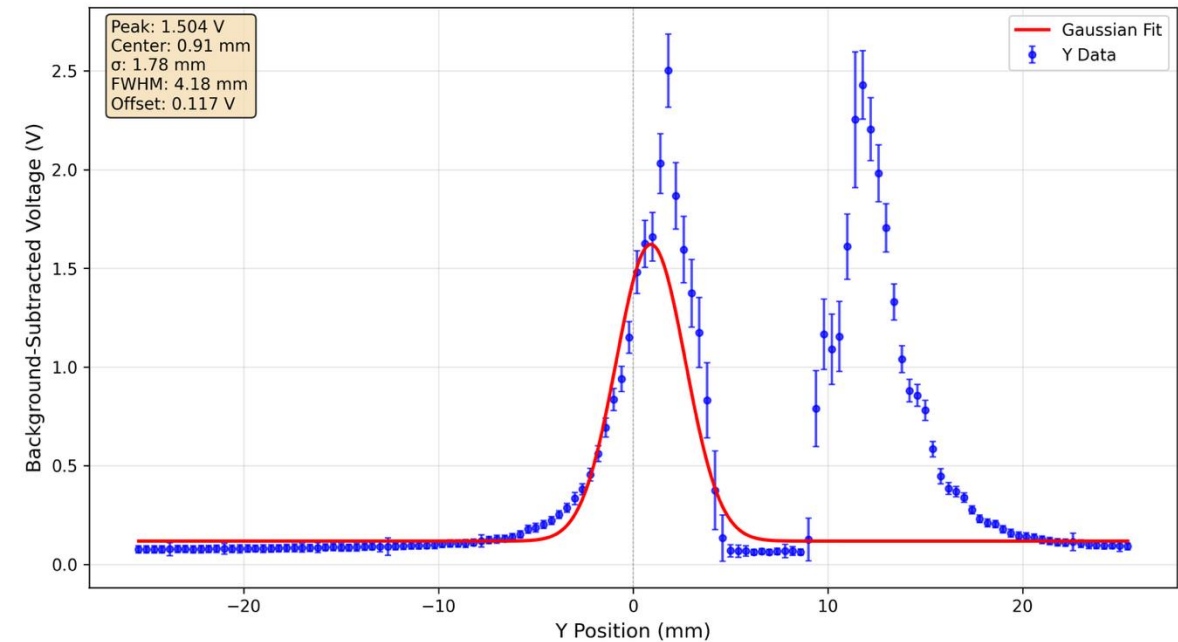
13



Beam Profile - X Array



Beam Profile - Y Array



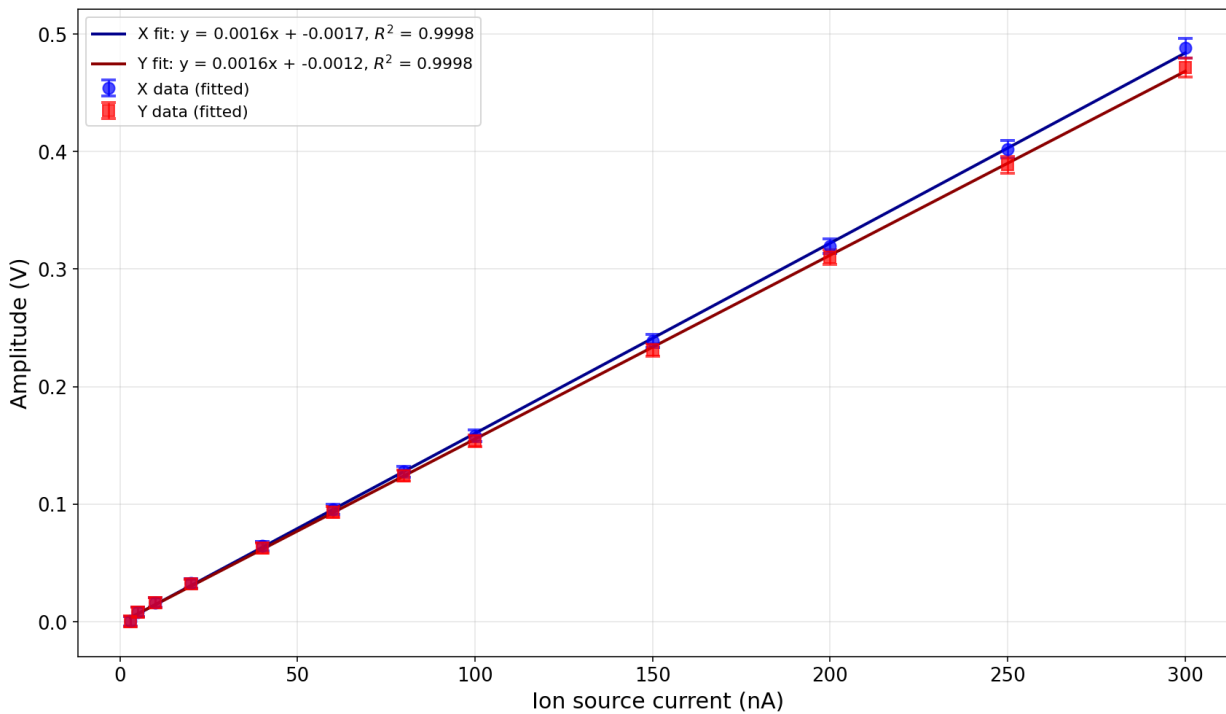
Severe saturation at centre of both beam profiles.



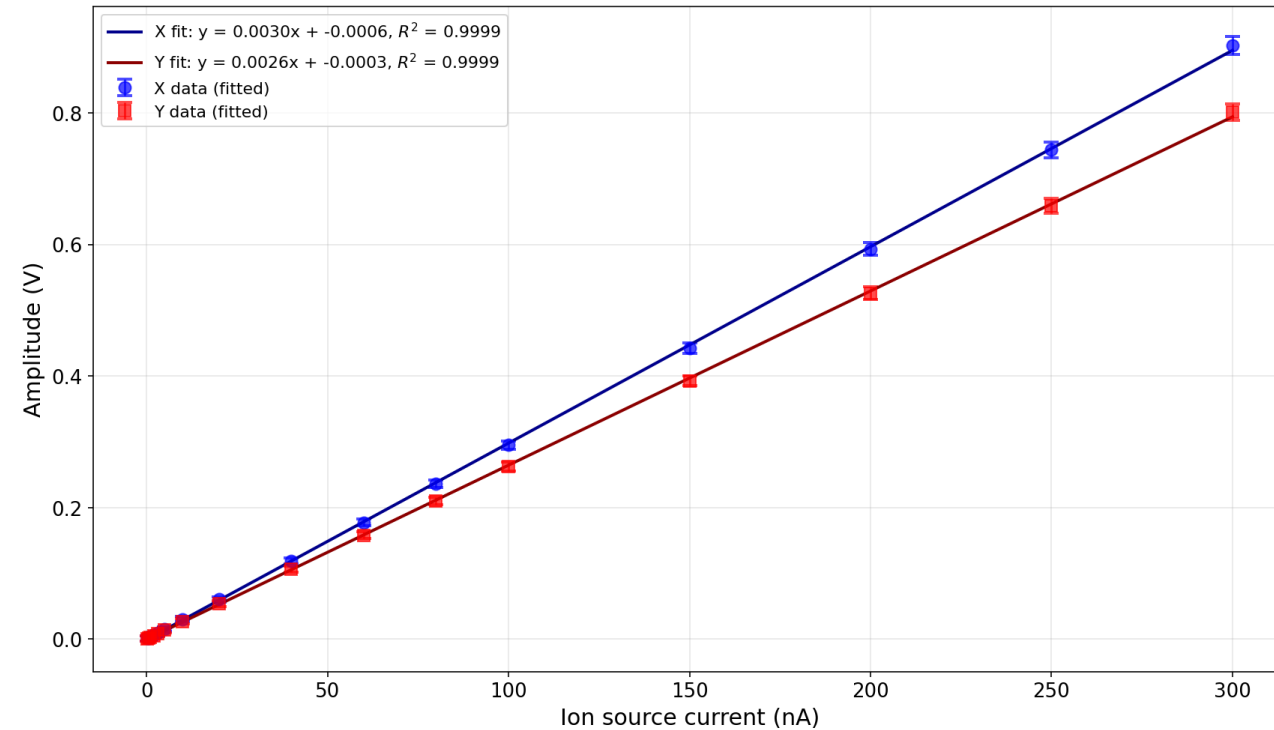
Response Linearity at 148 MeV Beam Energy (using Amplitude of Gaussian Fit)



Low gain



High gain

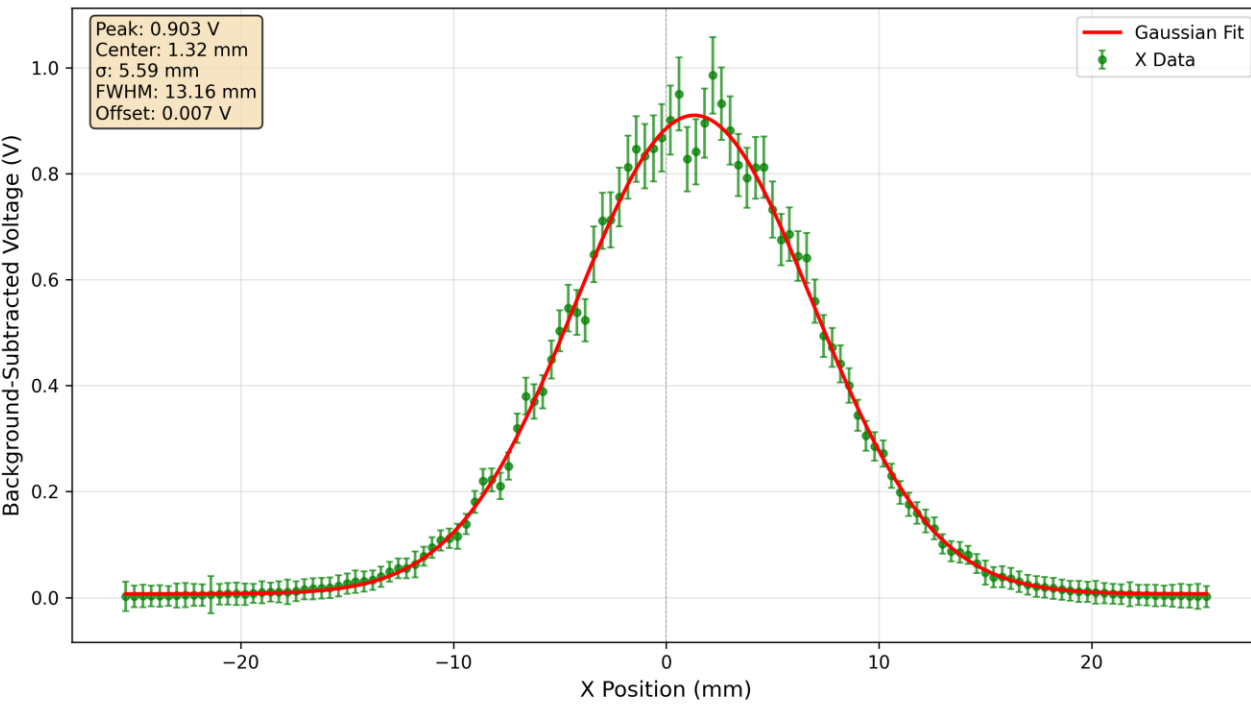




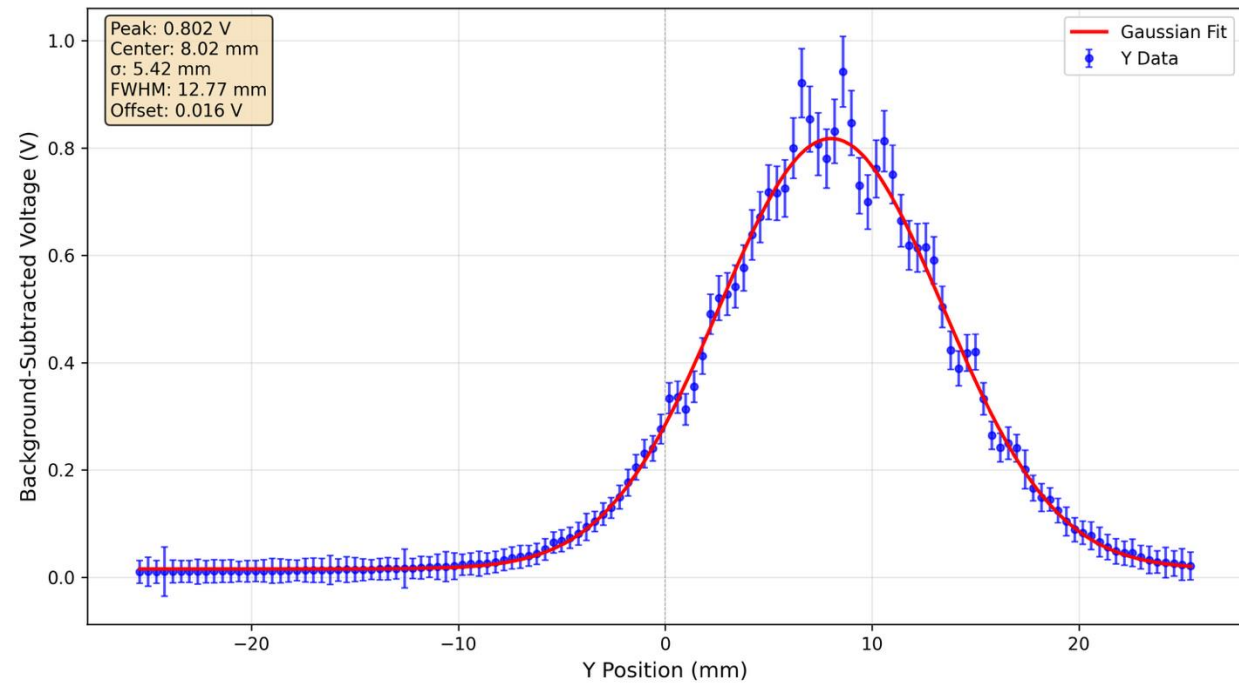
300 nA 148 MeV



Beam Profile - X Array

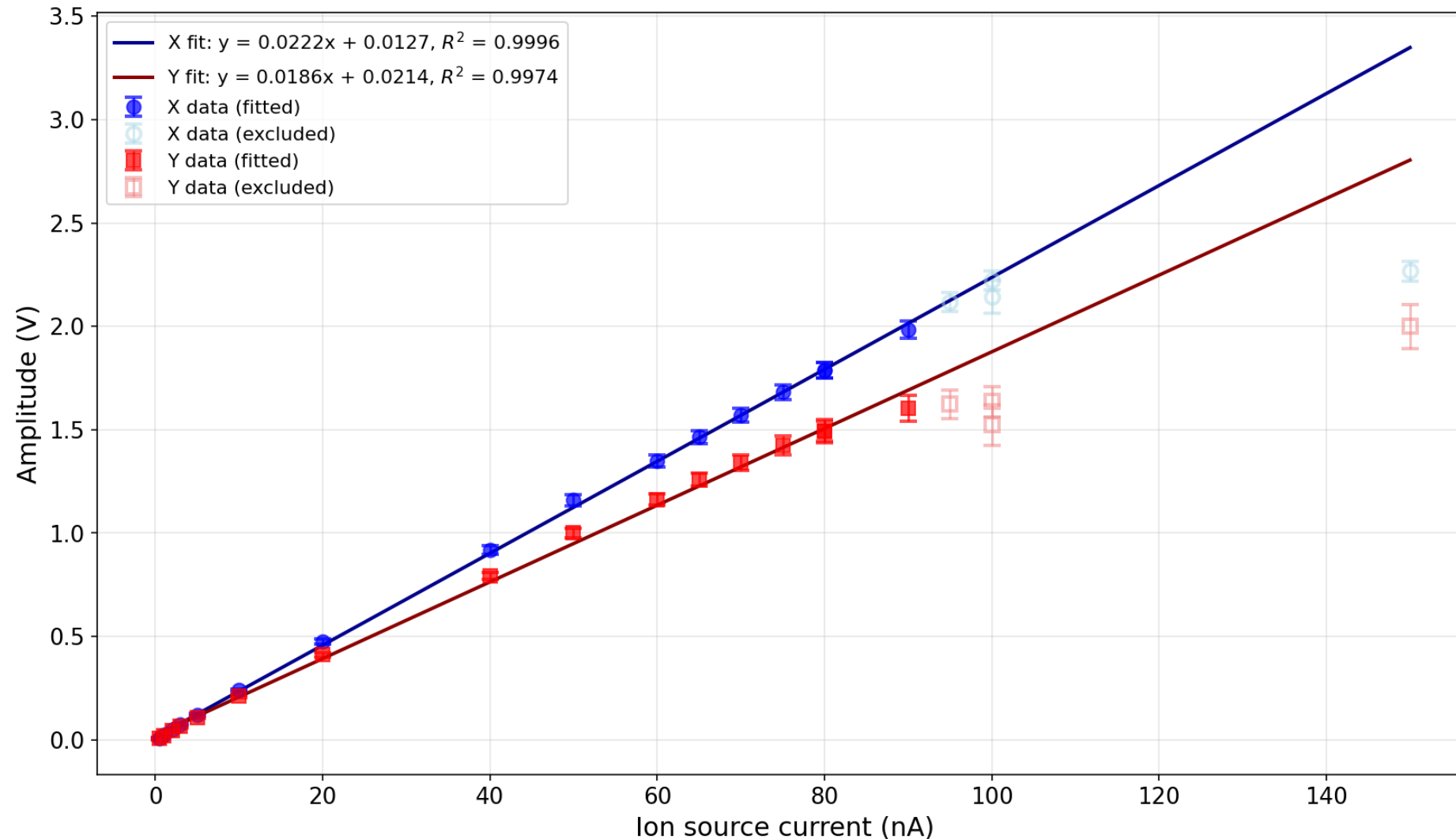


Beam Profile - Y Array





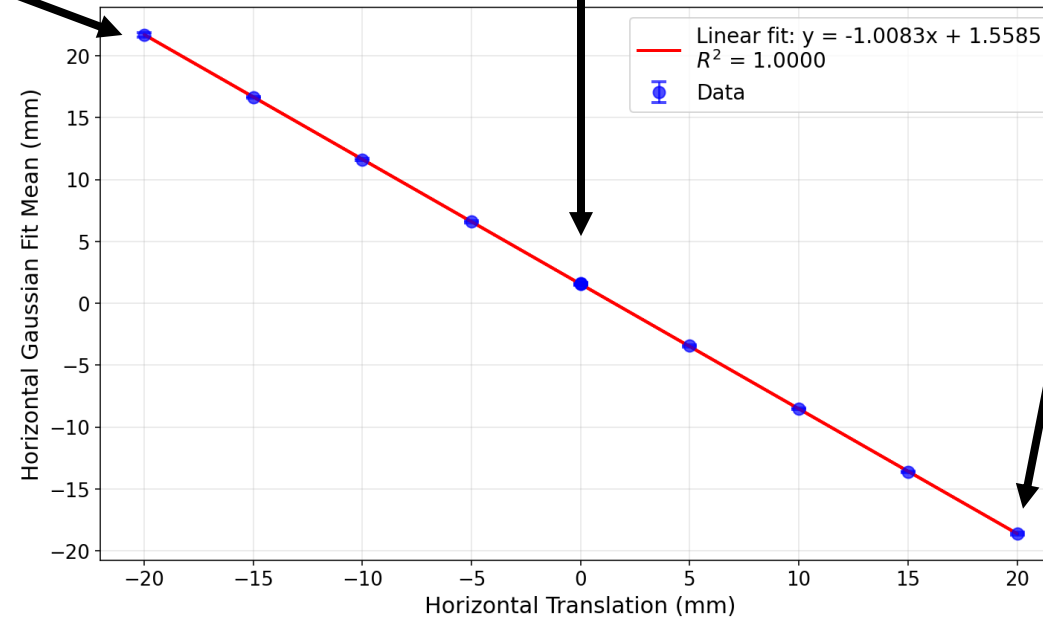
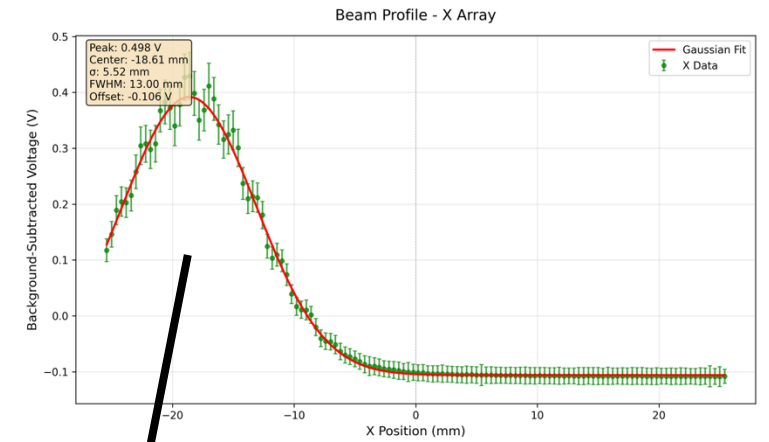
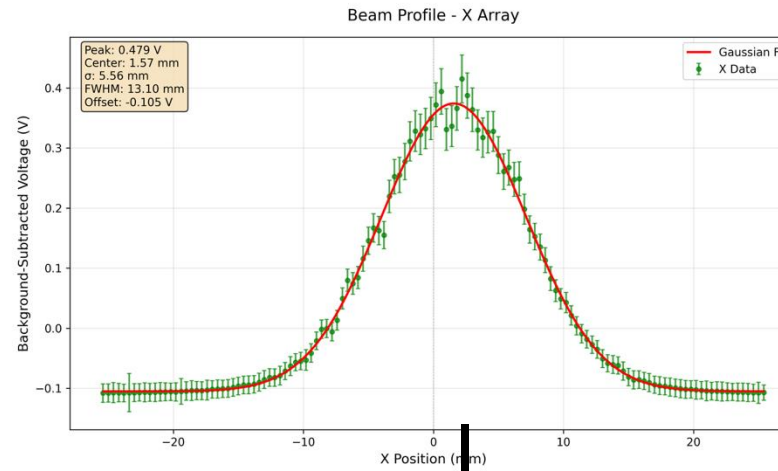
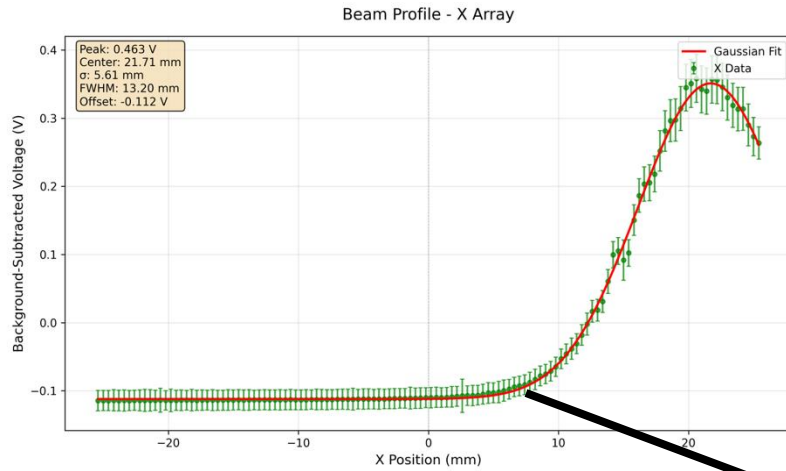
Response Linearity at 228 MeV Beam Energy (using Amplitude of Gaussian Fit)



Excluded points where saturation was observed from the linear fit.

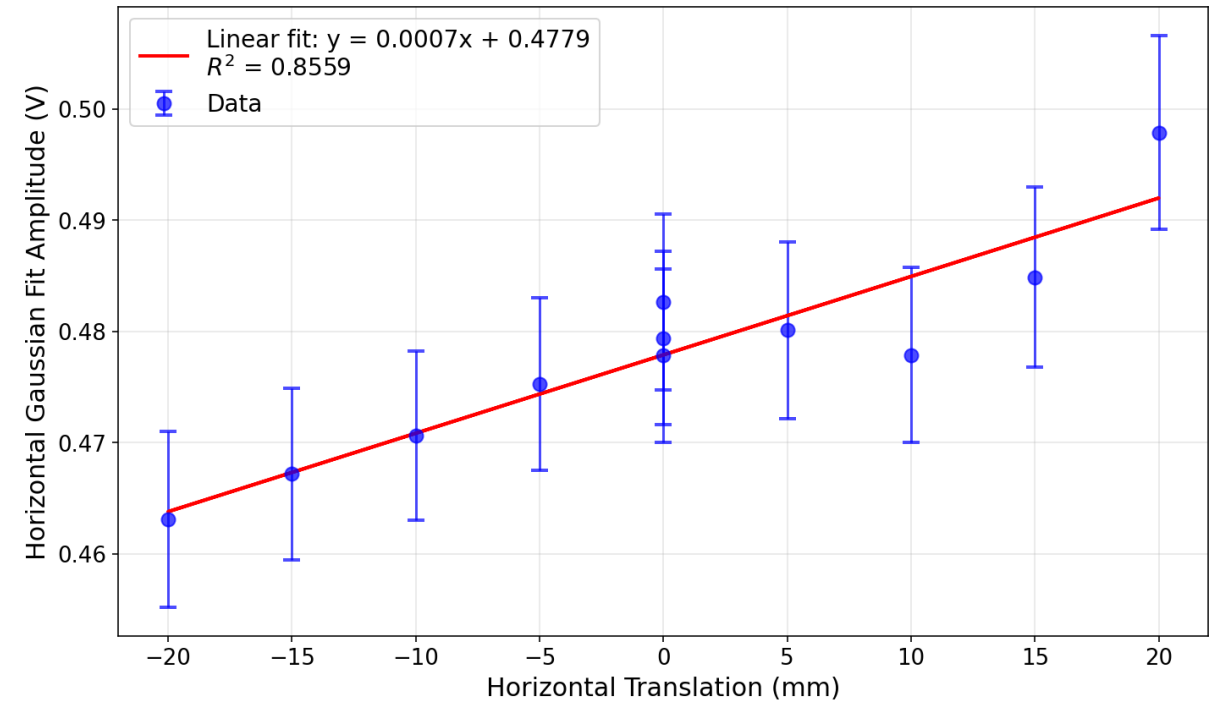
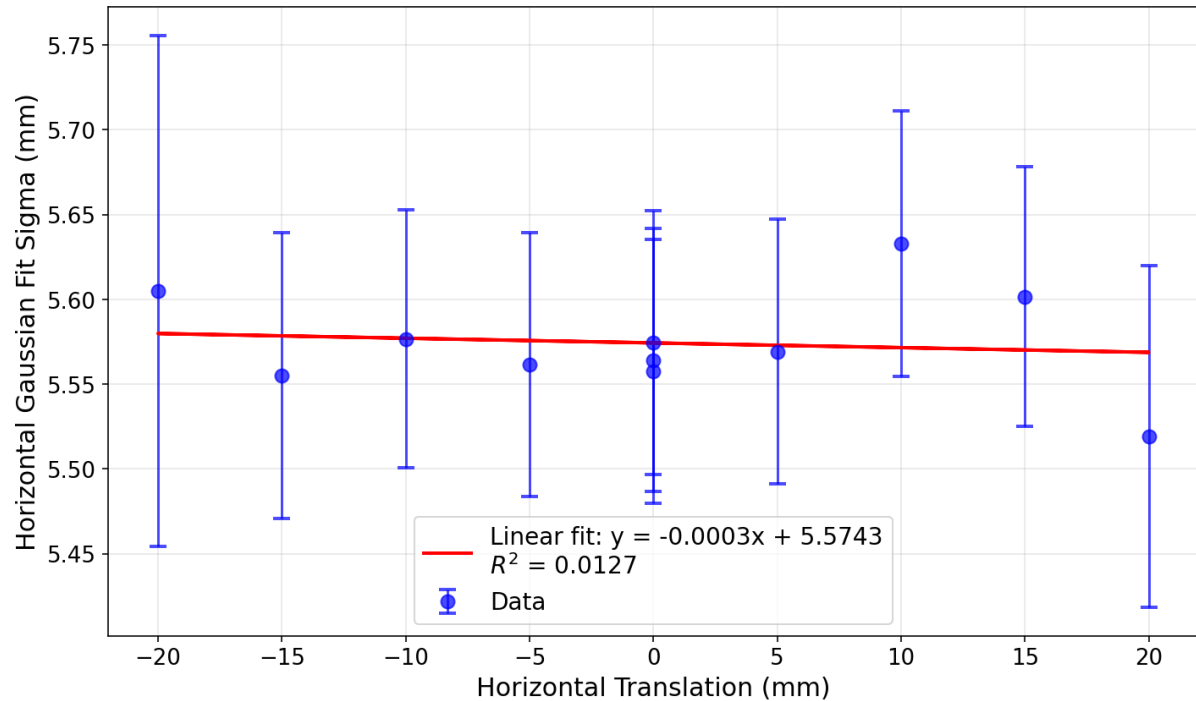


Position measurements using stage translation at 148 MeV beam energy 300 nA ion source current (low gain mode)



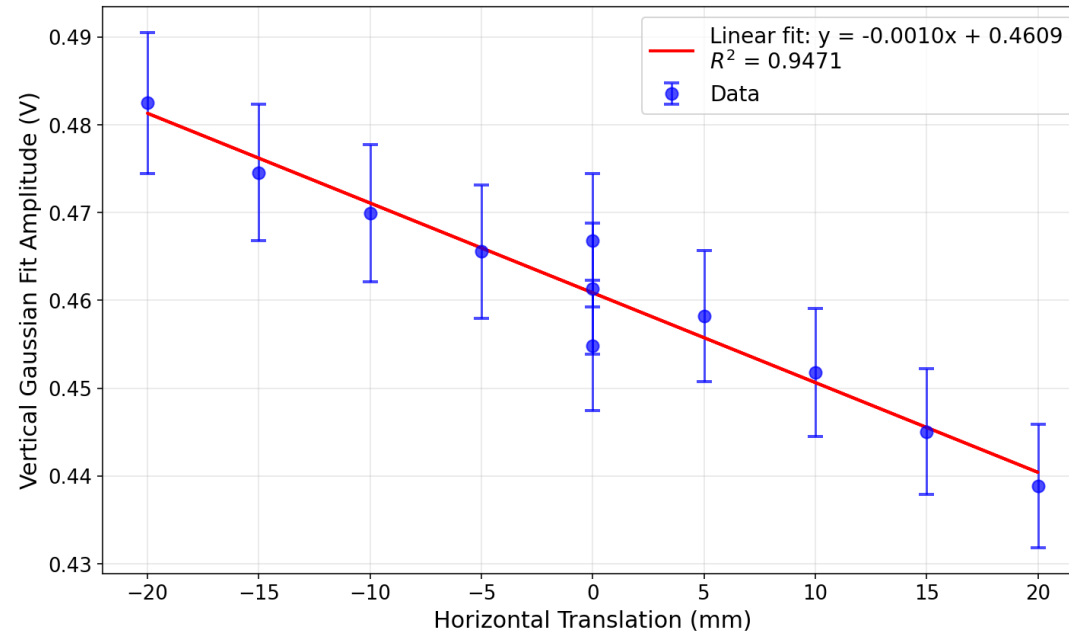
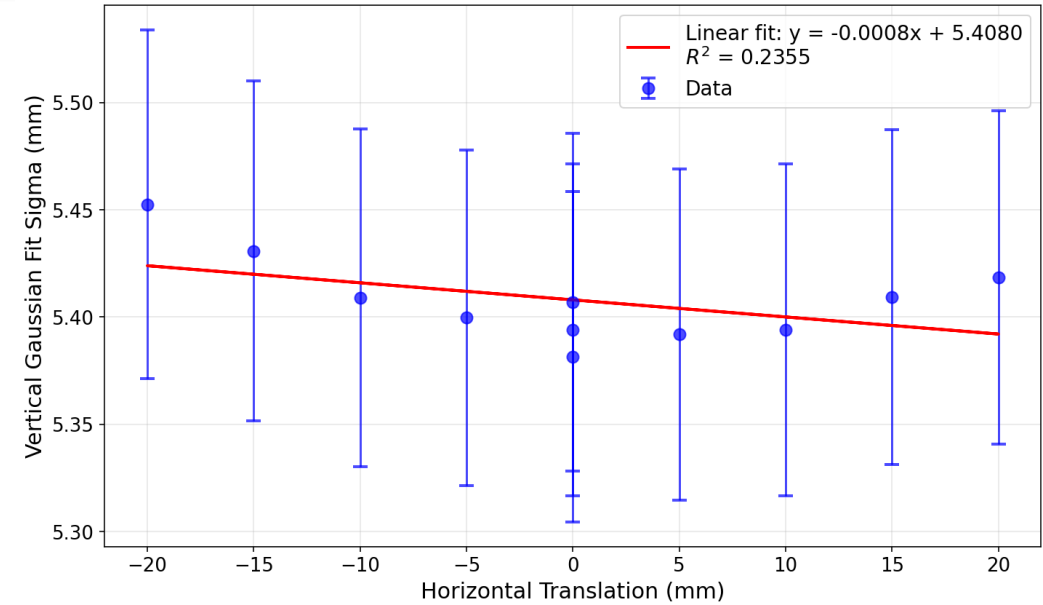
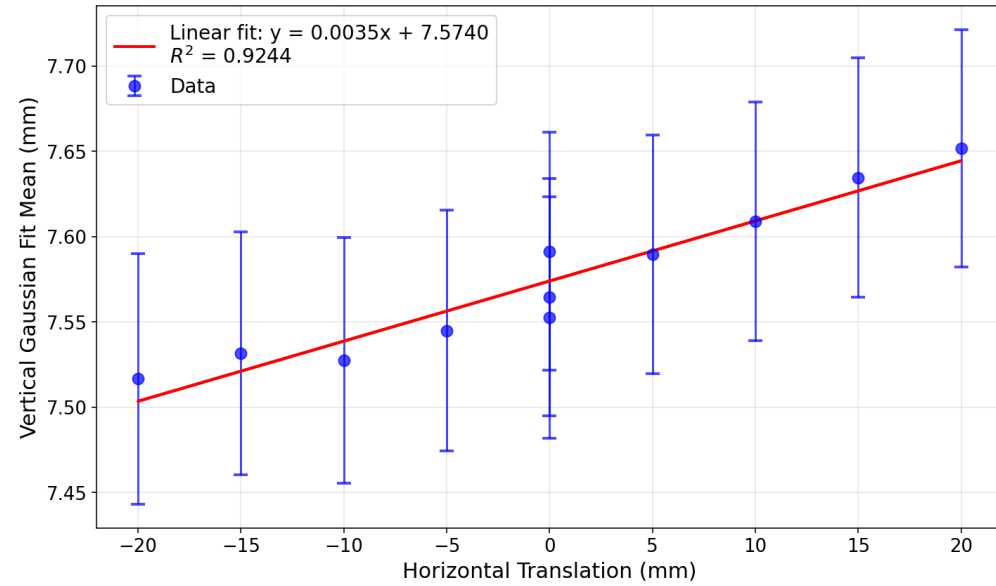


Horizontal Size and Amplitude in Position Scan



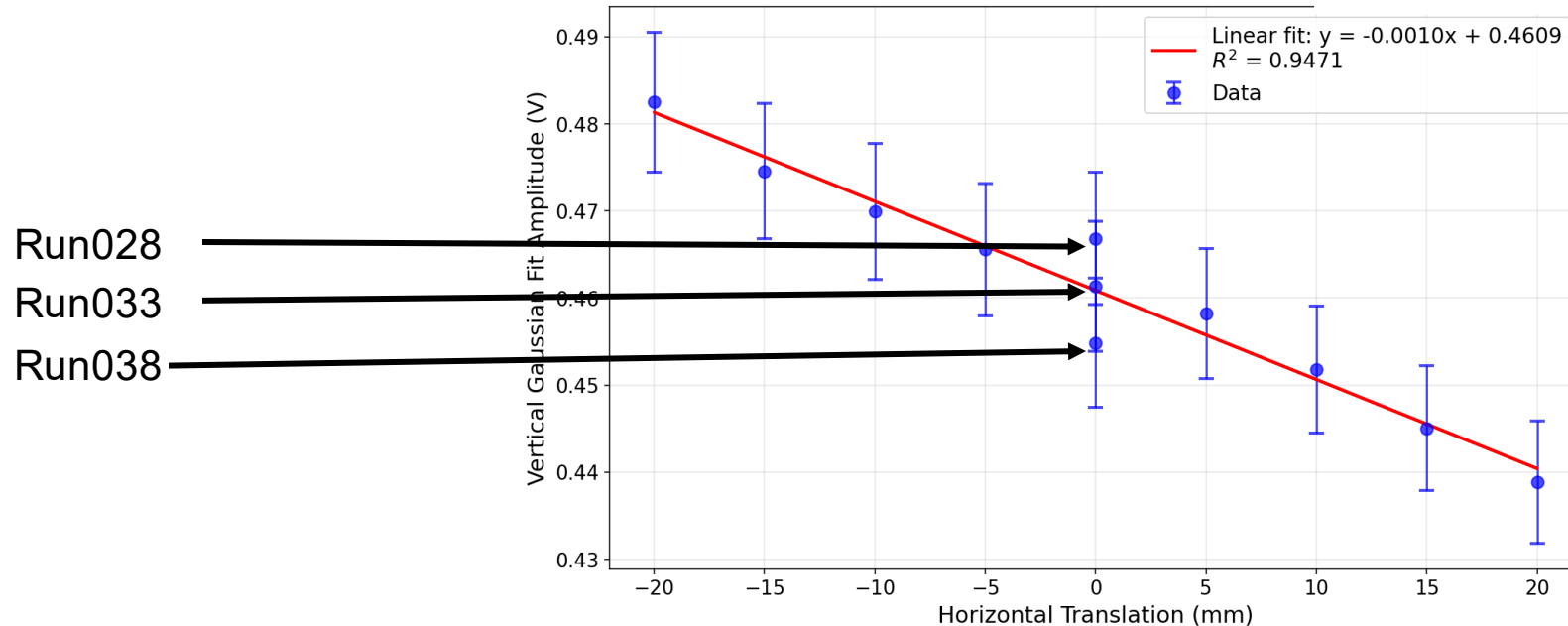
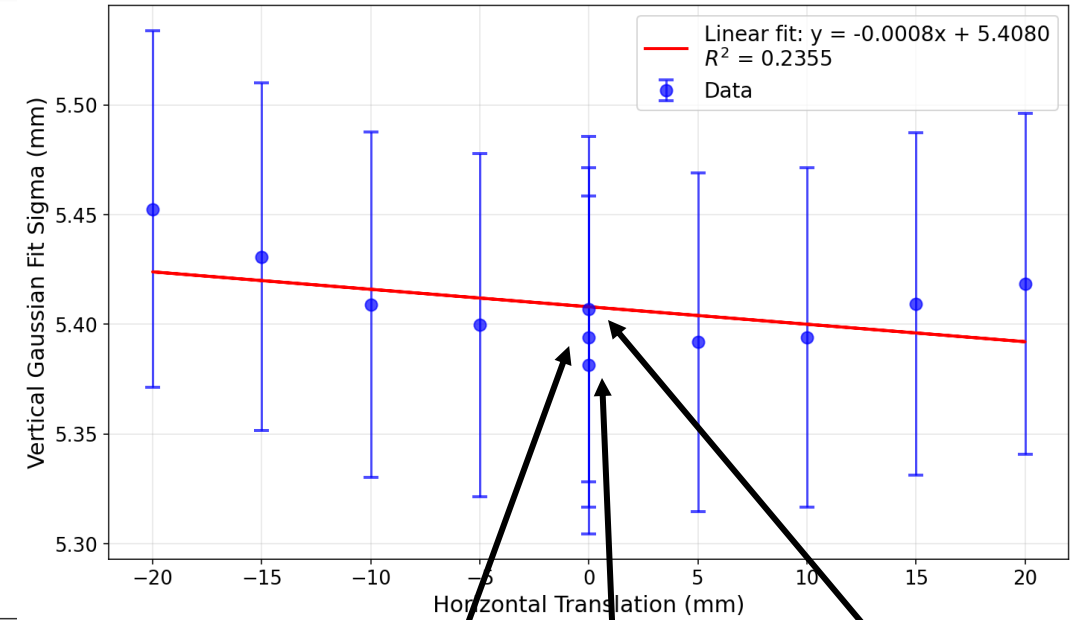
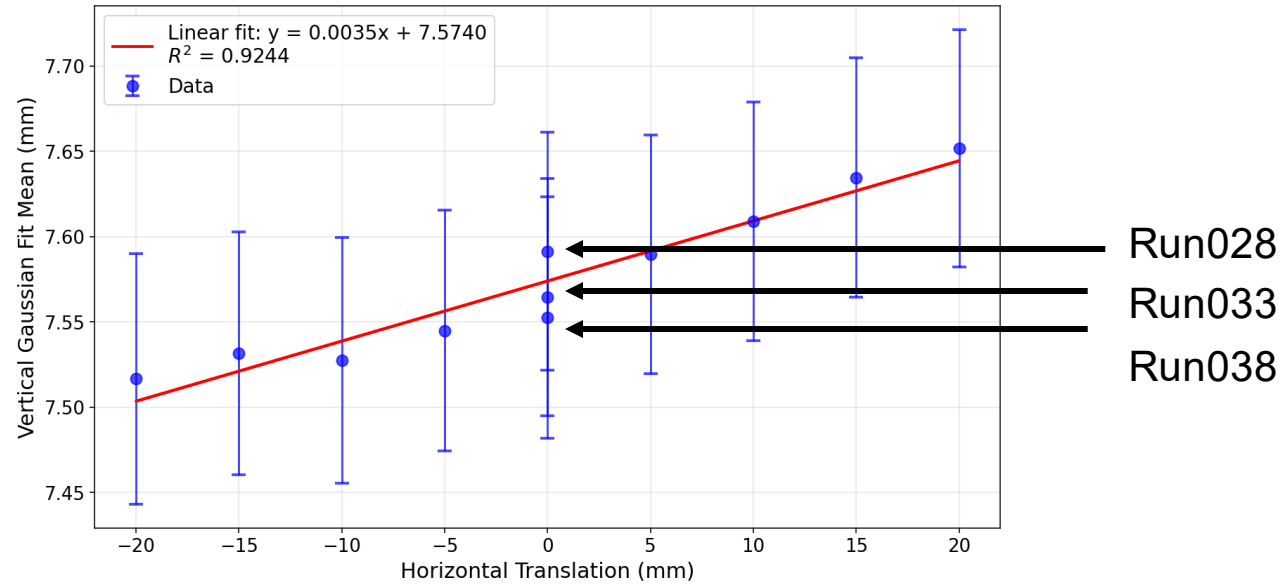


Vertical Parameters in Position Scan





Vertical Parameters in Position Scan

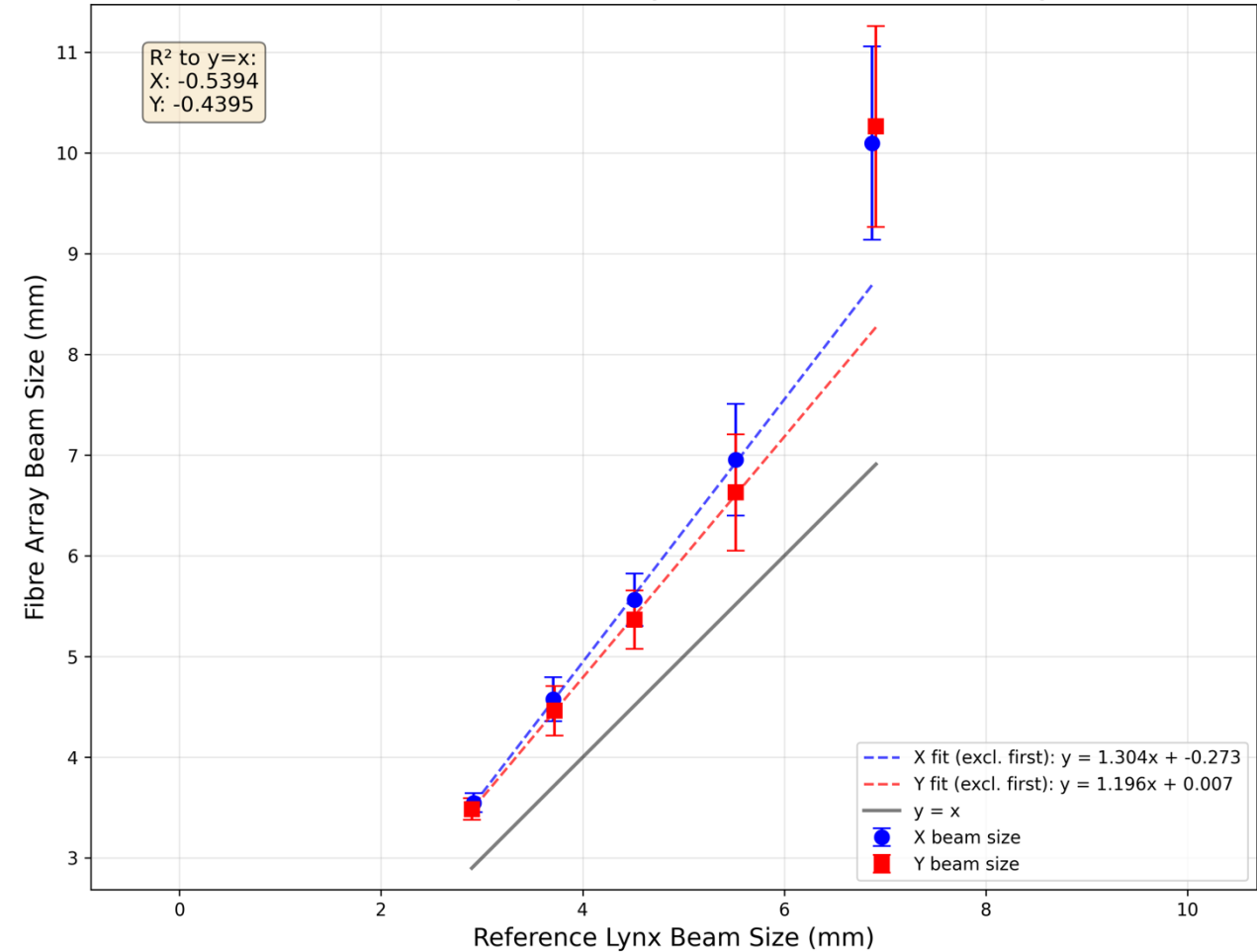
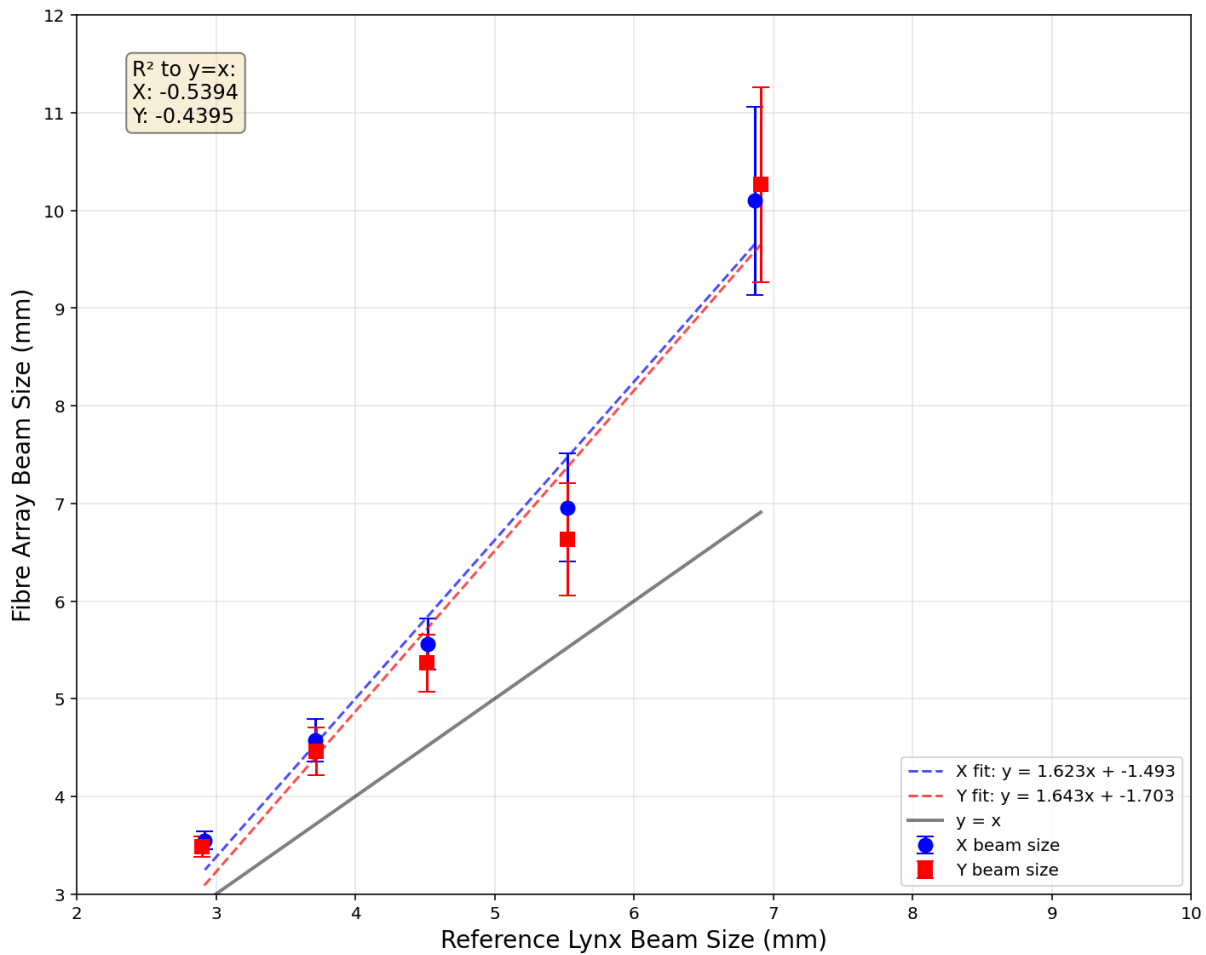


Run033
Run028
Run038



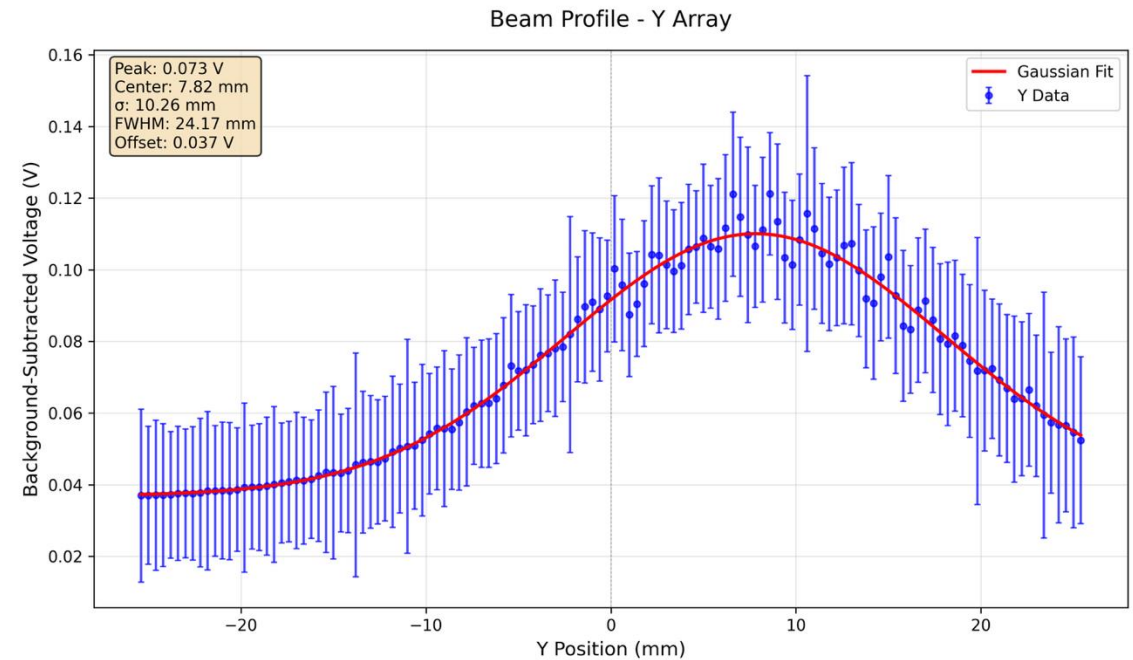
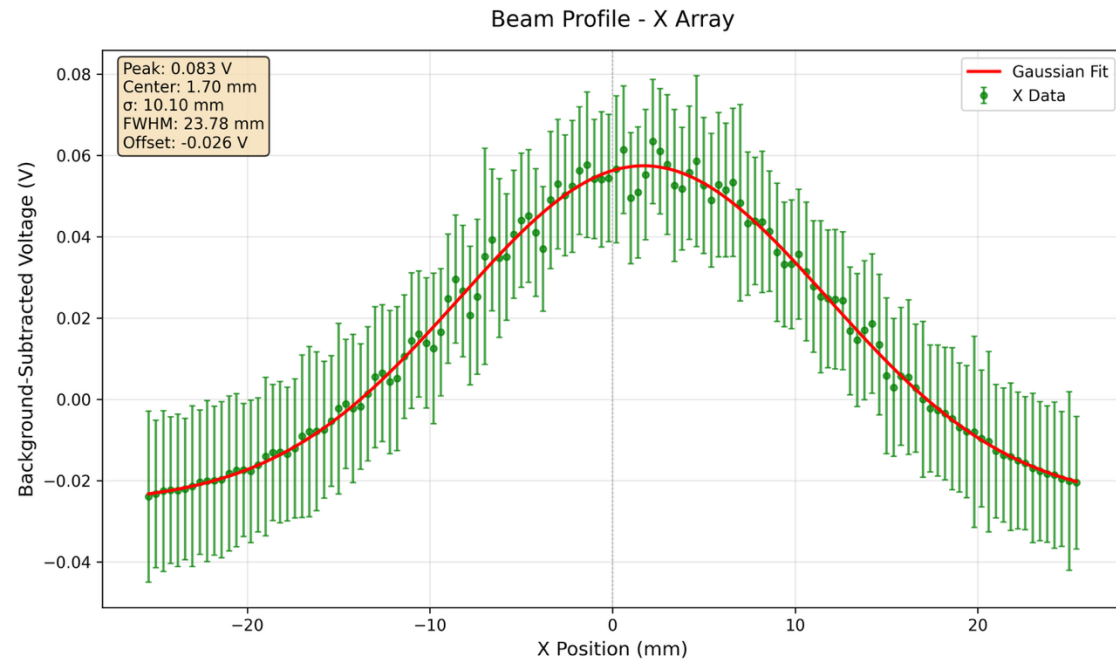
Beam size vs Reference

21





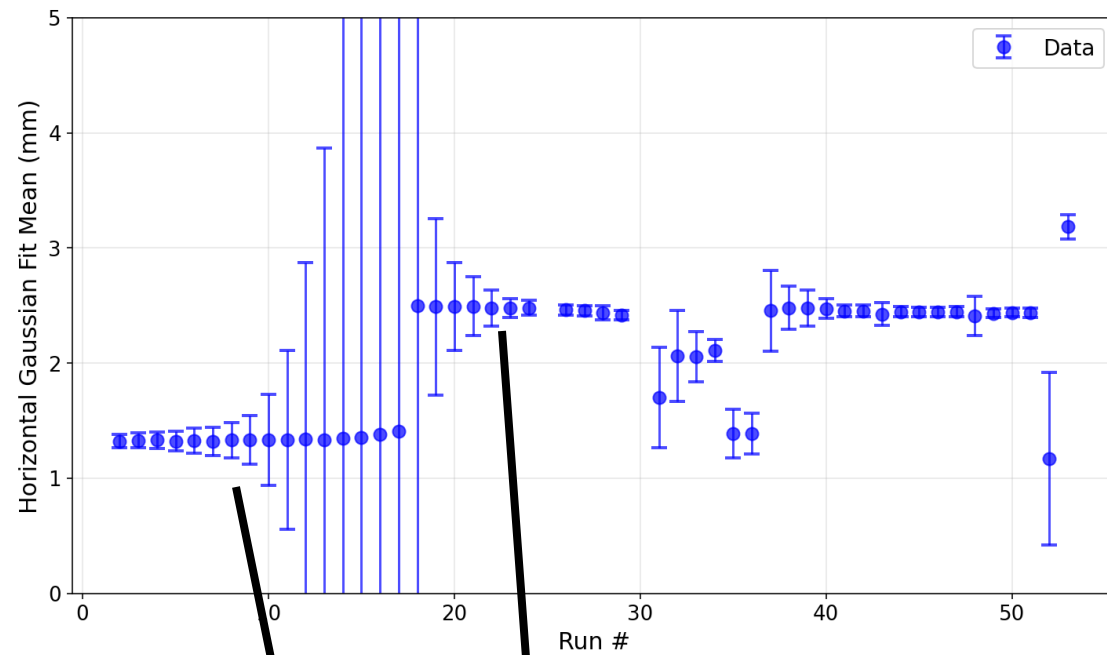
70 MeV 300 nA (max ion source current) High Gain





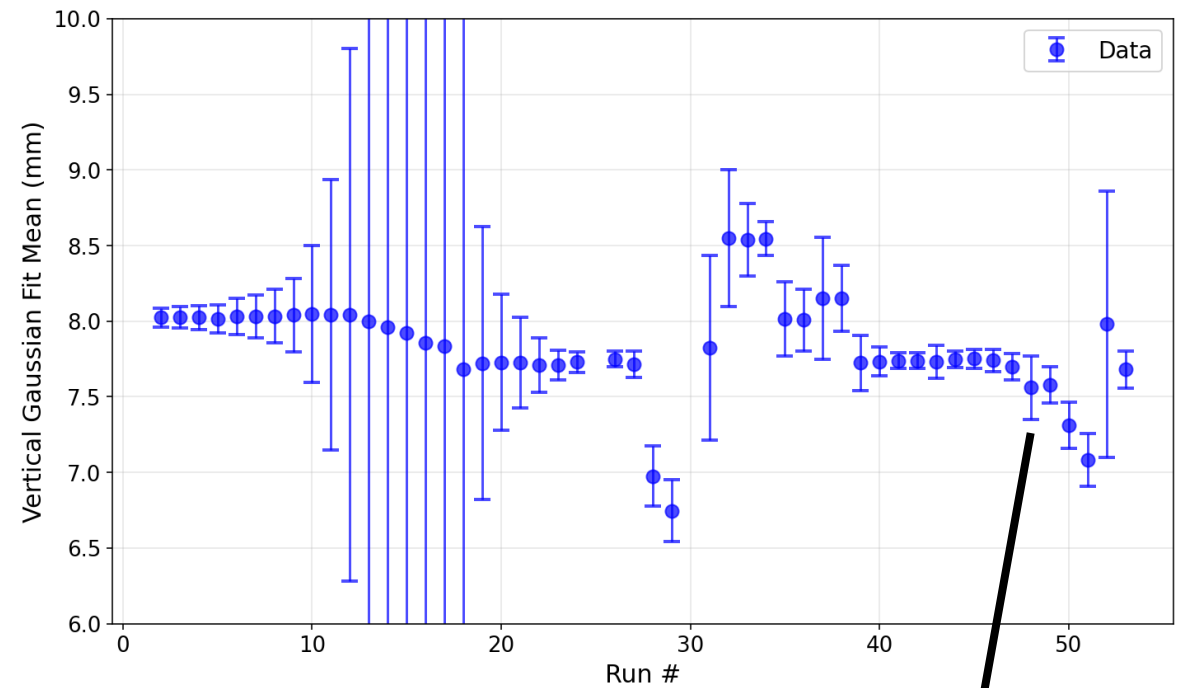
Stability of Mean – 01/10

23



228 MeV

148 MeV



228 MeV current scan –
dipping from saturation?



Trento QuARC Measurements

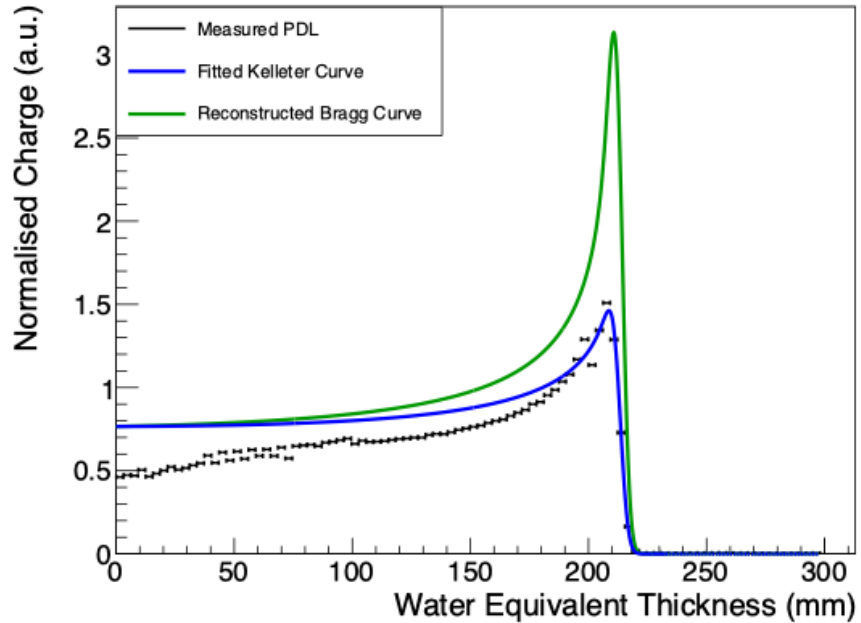




179 MeV Current Scan - Side A

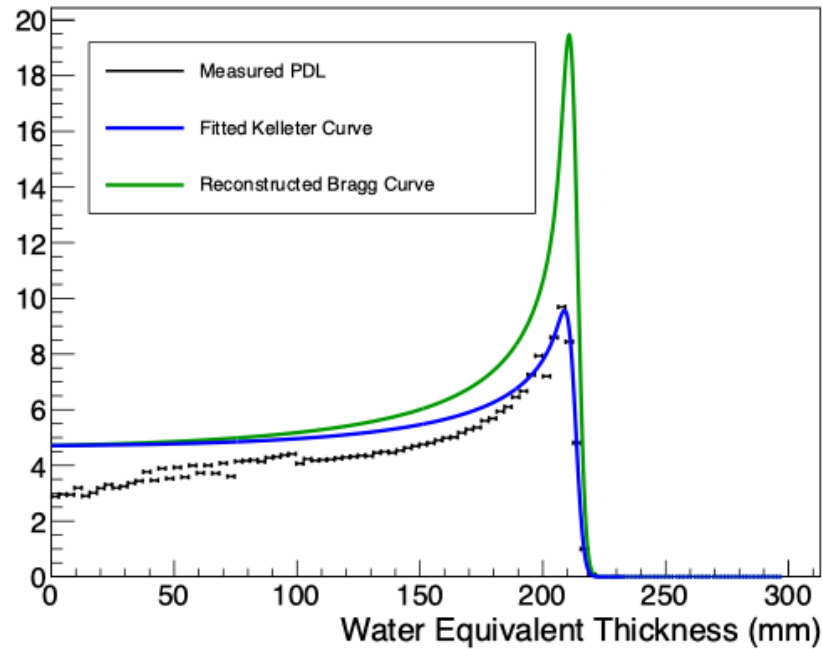


15 nA



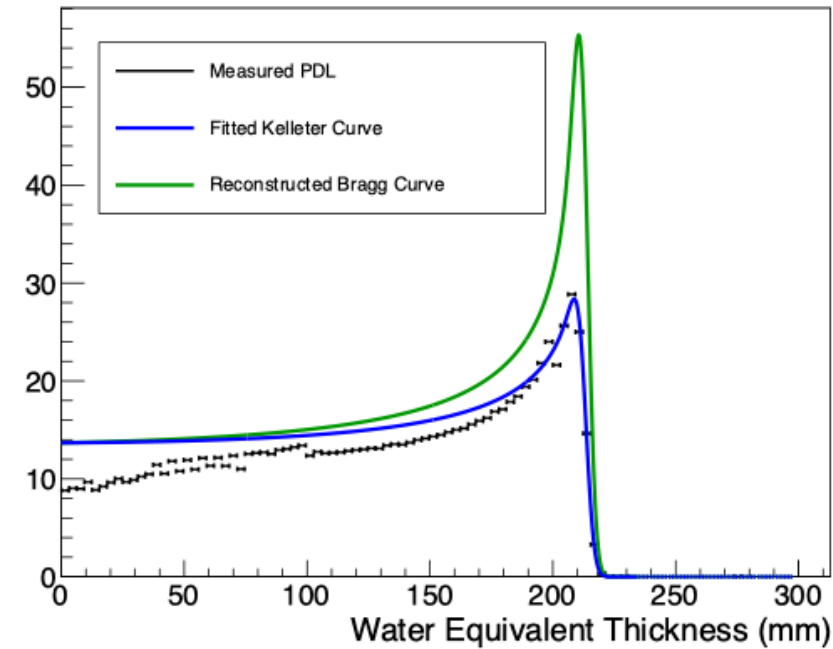
$E_0 = 178.92$ MeV

100 nA



$E_0 = 178.70$ MeV

300 nA



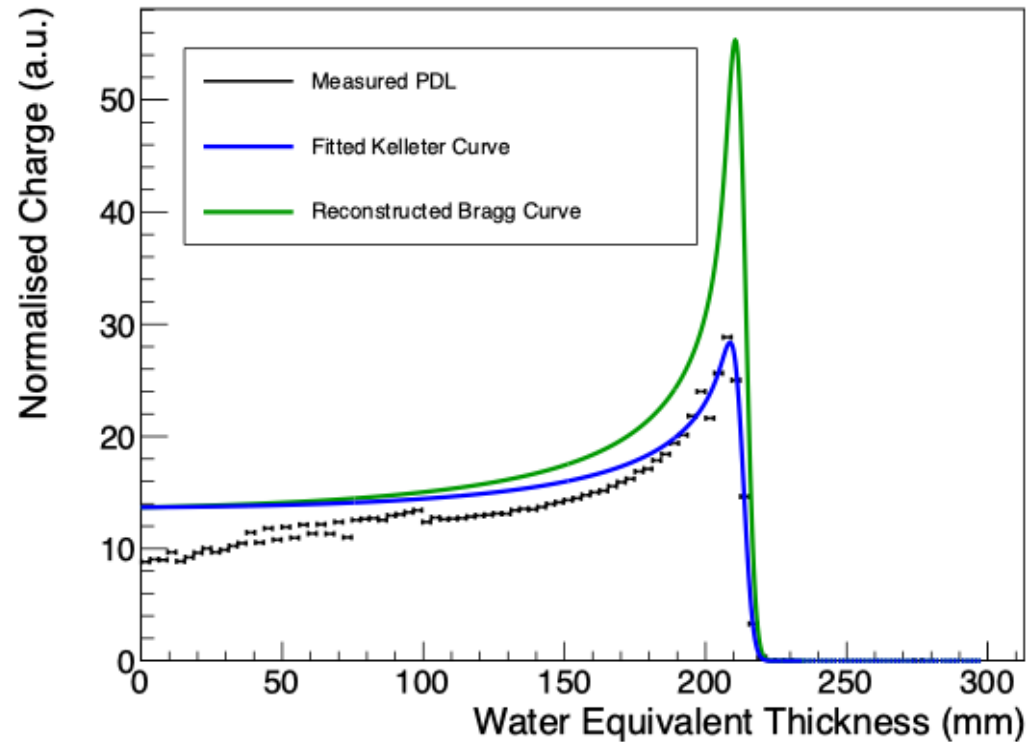
$E_0 = 178.68$ MeV



300 nA Energy Scan – look into kelleter fit and

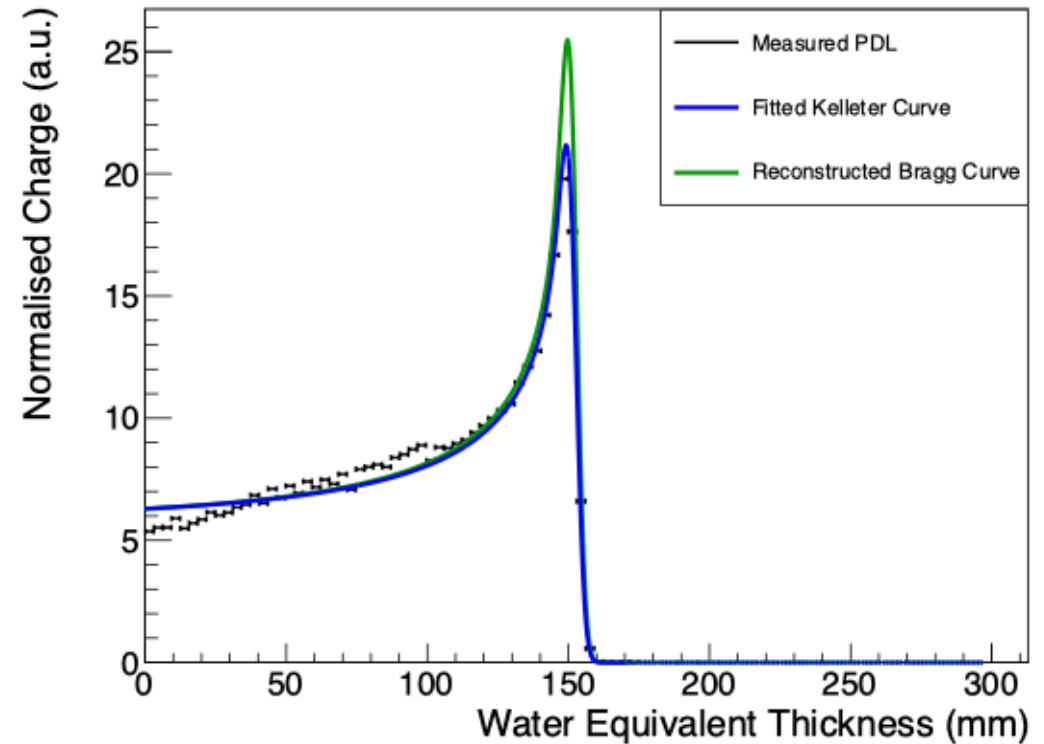


179 MeV



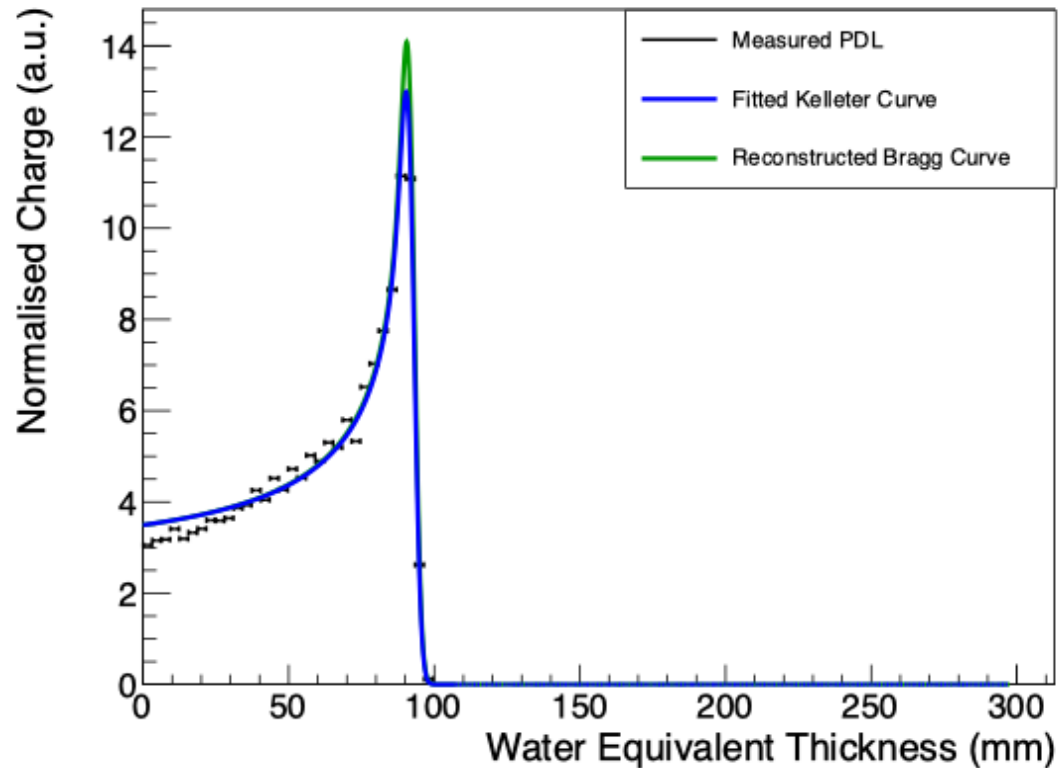
$E_0 = 178.68 \text{ MeV}$

148 MeV



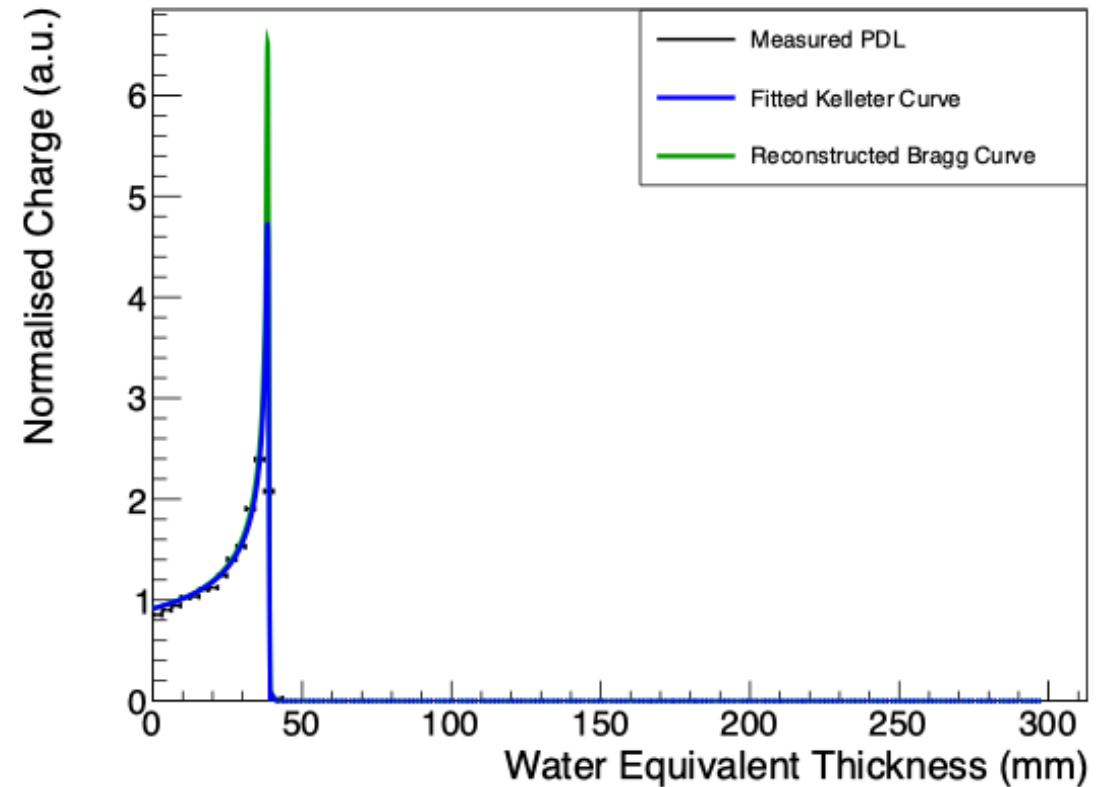
$E_0 = 147.16 \text{ MeV}$

112 MeV



$$E_0 = 110.56 \text{ MeV}$$

70 MeV

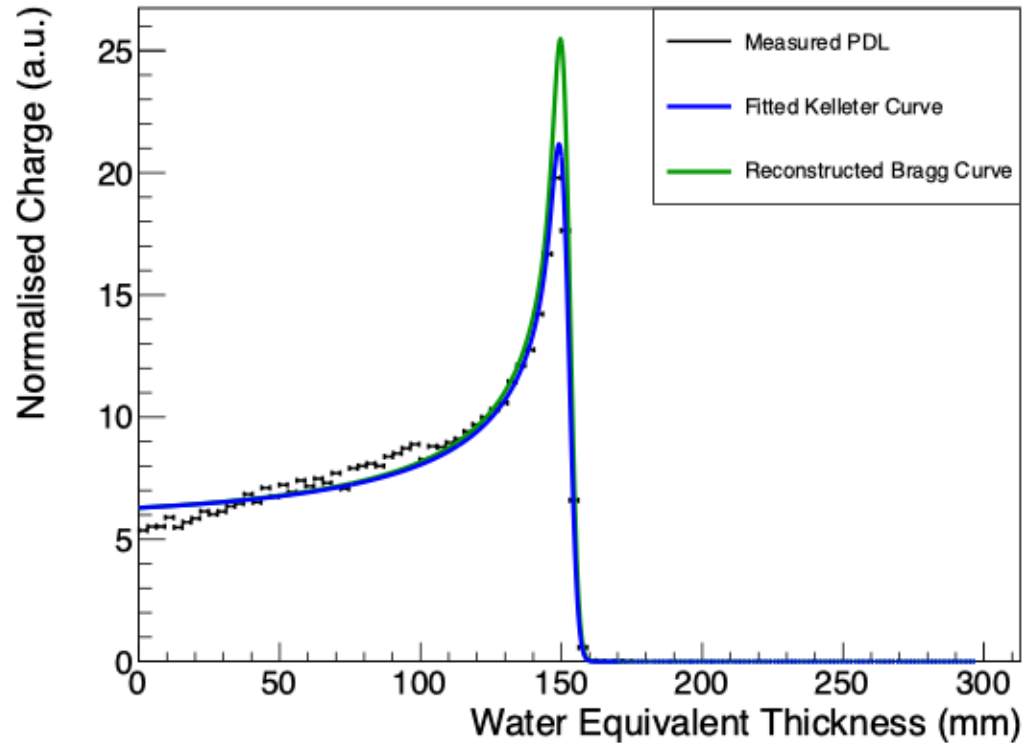


$$E_0 = 67.11 \text{ MeV}$$



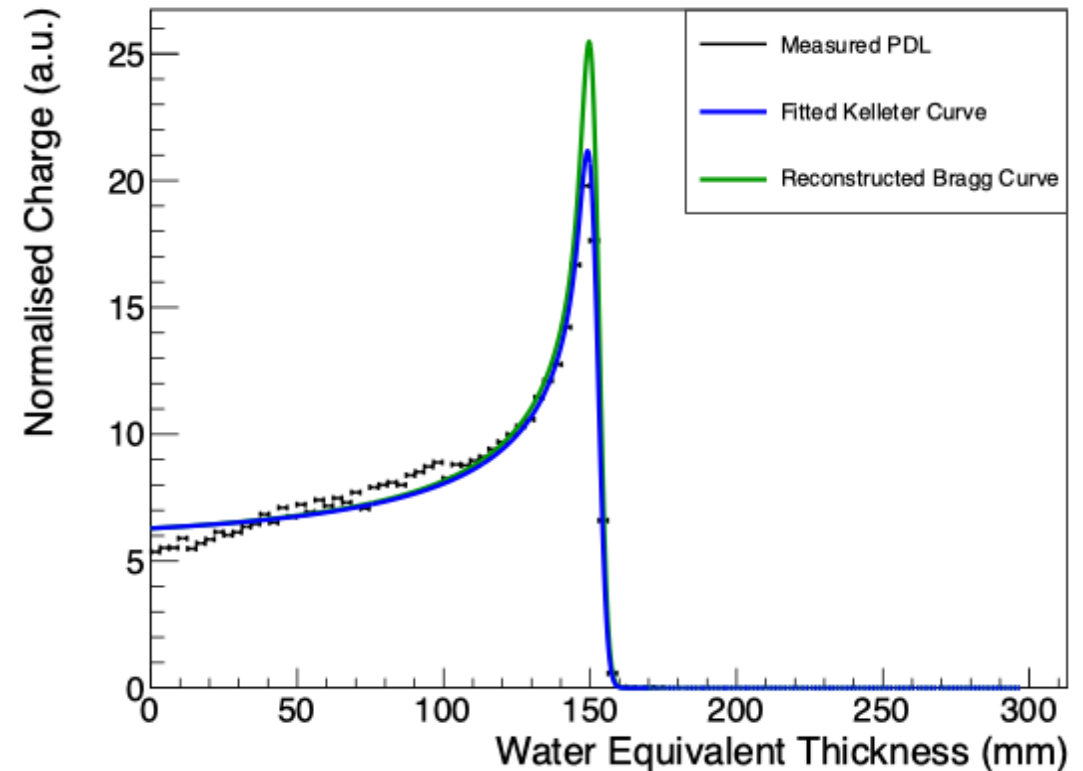
148 MeV Consistency – Side A

Night 1



$$E_0 = 147.16 \text{ MeV}$$
$$R_0 = 151.93 \text{ mm}$$

Night 2 (with fibres)

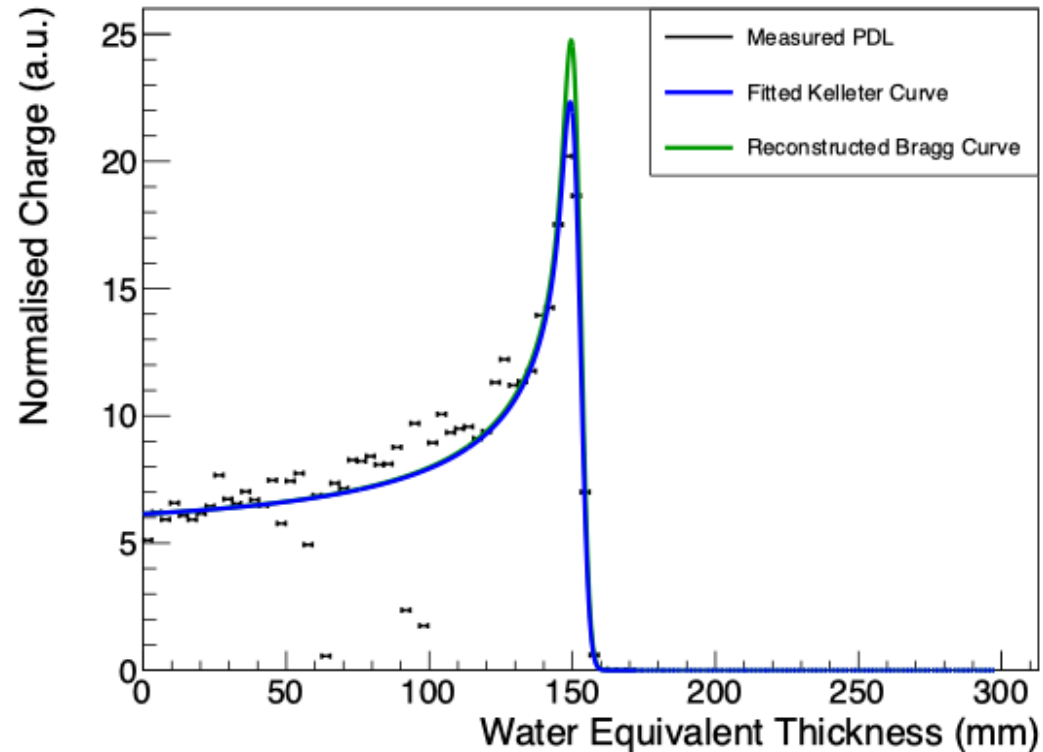


$$E_0 = 146.81 \text{ MeV}$$
$$R_0 = 151.29 \text{ mm}$$



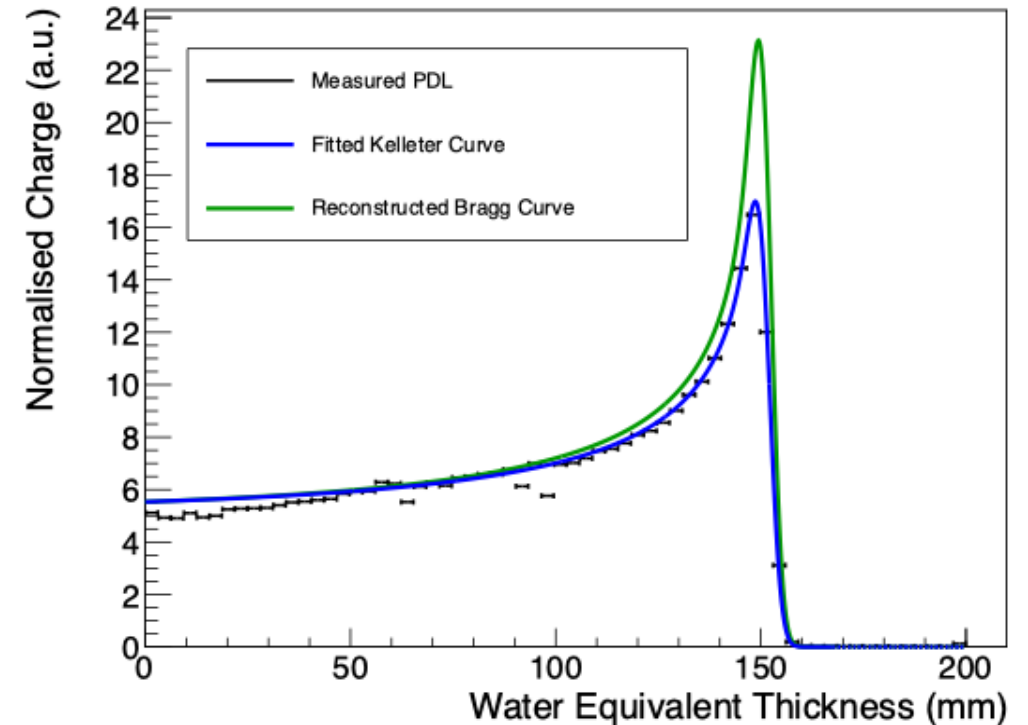
148 MeV Consistency – Side B

Night 1



$$E_0 = 147.12 \text{ MeV}$$
$$R_0 = 151.86 \text{ mm}$$

Night 2 (with fibres)

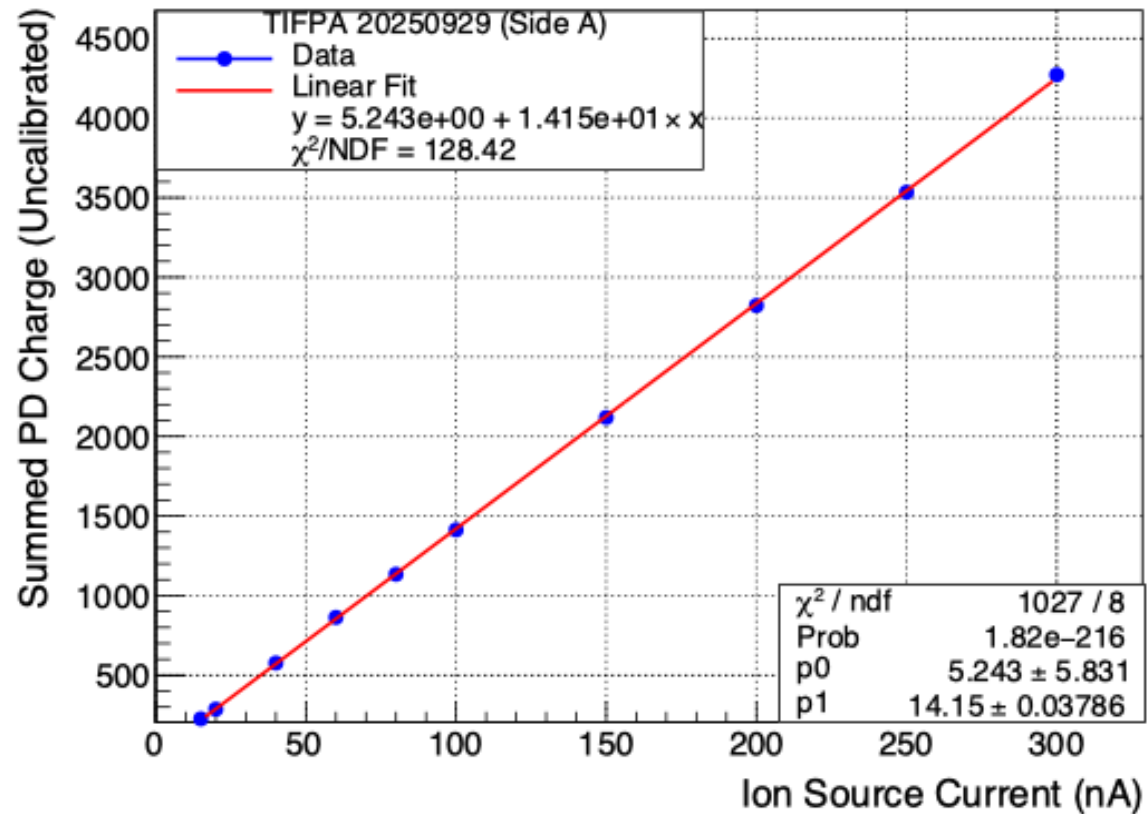


$$E_0 = 146.96 \text{ MeV}$$
$$R_0 = 151.56 \text{ mm}$$

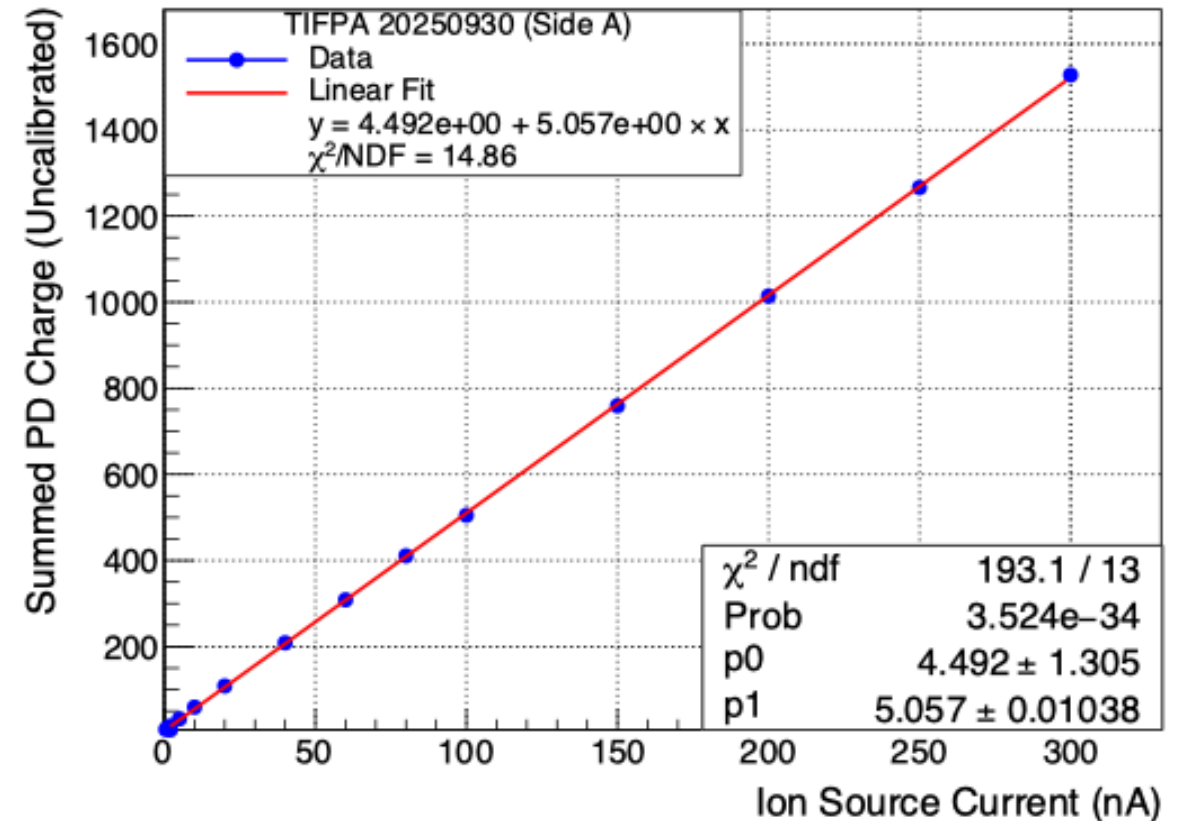


Response Linearity – summing all avg PD values

179 MeV



148 MeV

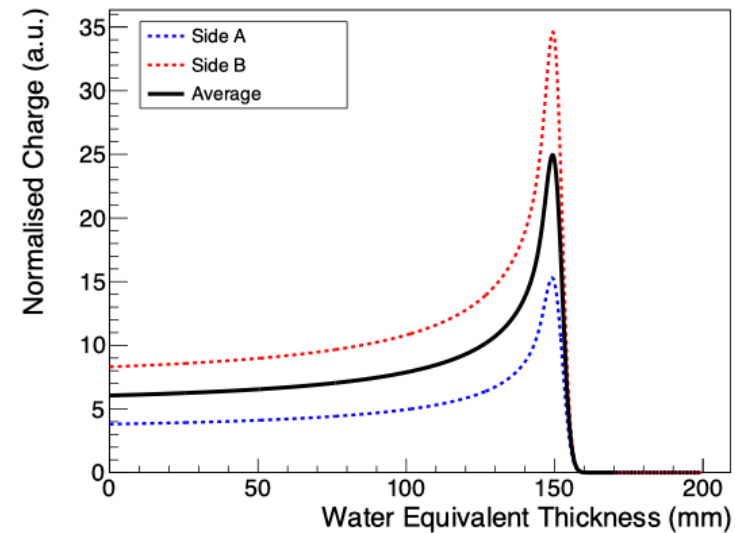




Position Scan - reconstructed 148 MeV Bragg Curves



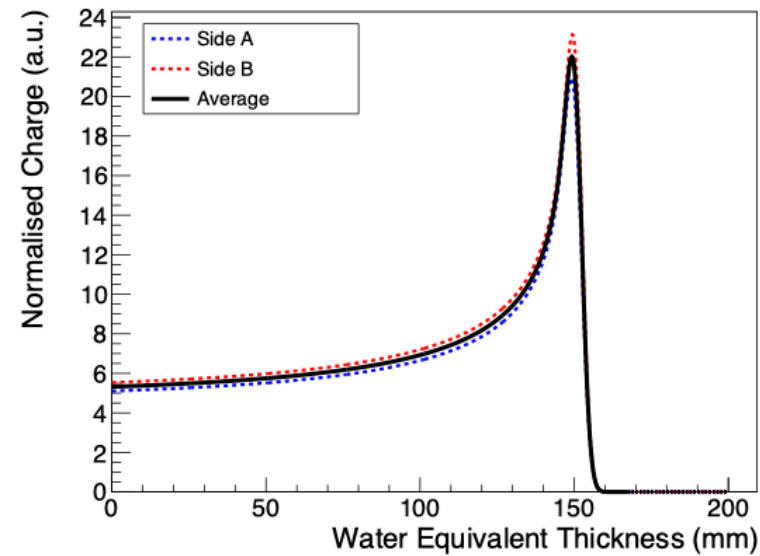
Reconstructed Bragg Curves - TIFPA 20250930 Run037



Beam 20mm to left

A: $R_0 = 151.47$ mm, $E_0 = 146.91$ MeV
B: $R_0 = 151.51$ mm, $E_0 = 146.93$ MeV
Avg: $R_0 = 151.49$ mm, $E_0 = 146.92$ MeV

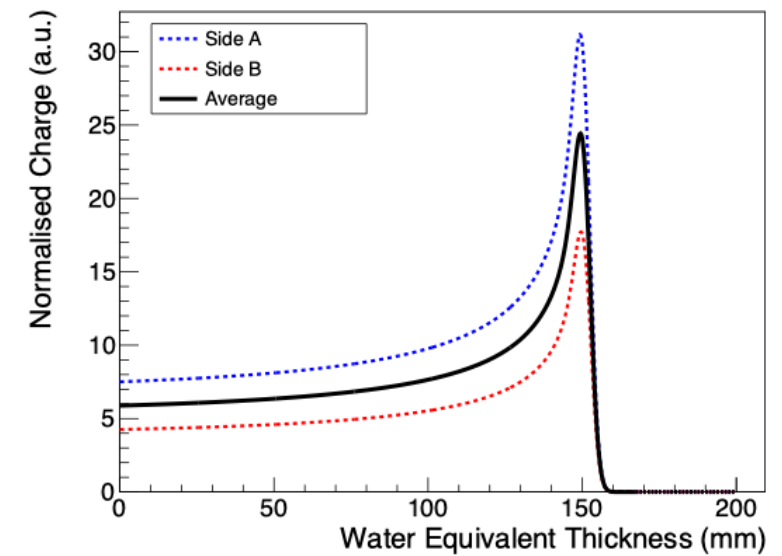
Reconstructed Bragg Curves - TIFPA 20250930 Run028



Beam in centre

A: $R_0 = 151.29$ mm, $E_0 = 146.81$ MeV
B: $R_0 = 151.51$ mm, $E_0 = 146.93$ MeV
Avg: $R_0 = 151.4$ mm, $E_0 = 146.87$ MeV

Reconstructed Bragg Curves - TIFPA 20250930 Run032



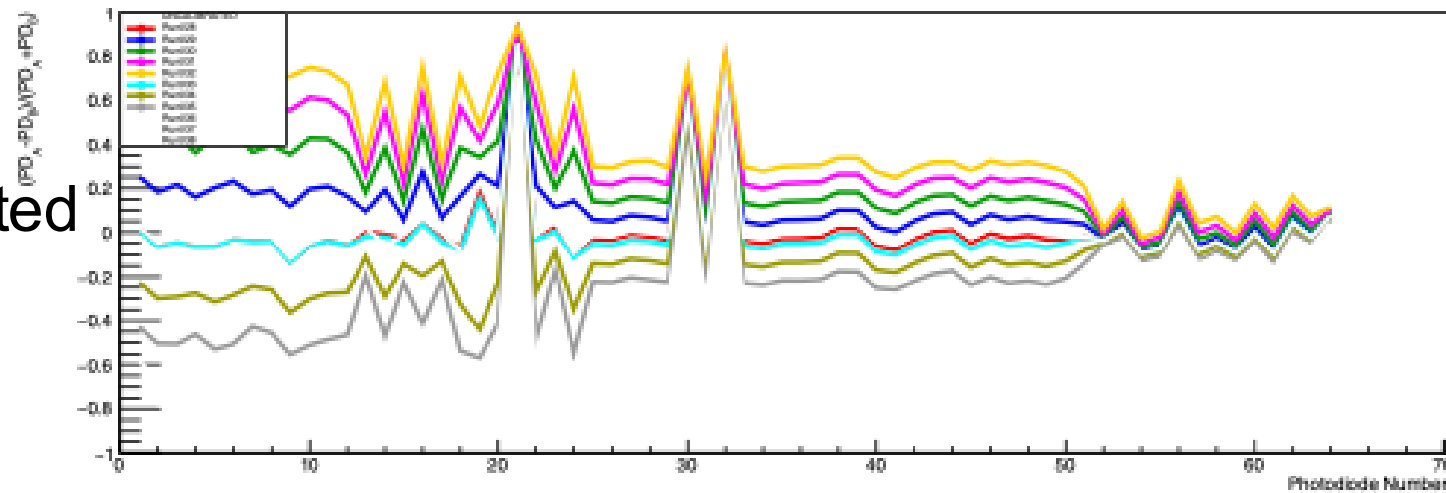
Beam 20mm to right

A: $R_0 = 151.46$ mm, $E_0 = 146.9$ MeV
B: $R_0 = 151.73$ mm, $E_0 = 147.05$ MeV
Avg: $R_0 = 151.595$ mm, $E_0 = 146.975$ MeV



Position Scan

Uncalibrated



Calibrated

